

# H A J J

*Maximizing the Sacred  
Journey to God*



*Presented by Shaykh Yūsuf Badāt*

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# Overview

- ❖ Introduction
- ❖ ‘Umrah Steps with its Wisdoms
- ❖ Ḥajj Steps with its Secrets
- ❖ Madīnah Visit
- ❖ Pilgrimage: Purpose/ Spirituality
- ❖ Q & A



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# Introduction

- ❖ Obligation
- ❖ Virtues
- ❖ Answering the call
- ❖ Combination of body, soul and finance for worship to God



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# ‘Umrah Procedure

## ❖ *Farḍ* (Mandatory) Acts of ‘Umrah

- ❖ *Iḥrām* (required dressing and intention)
- ❖ *Ṭawāf* (going around the ka‘abah & 2 raka‘ahs)

## ❖ *Wājib* (Necessary) Acts of ‘Umrah

- ❖ *Sae‘ie* (walking between mounts Ṣafā & Marwa)
- ❖ *Ḥalaq / Qaşr* (shaving / trimming)

❖ (Total 4: *Iḥrām*, *Ṭawāf*, *Sae‘ie* & *Ḥalaq*)



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# I Ḥ R Ā M



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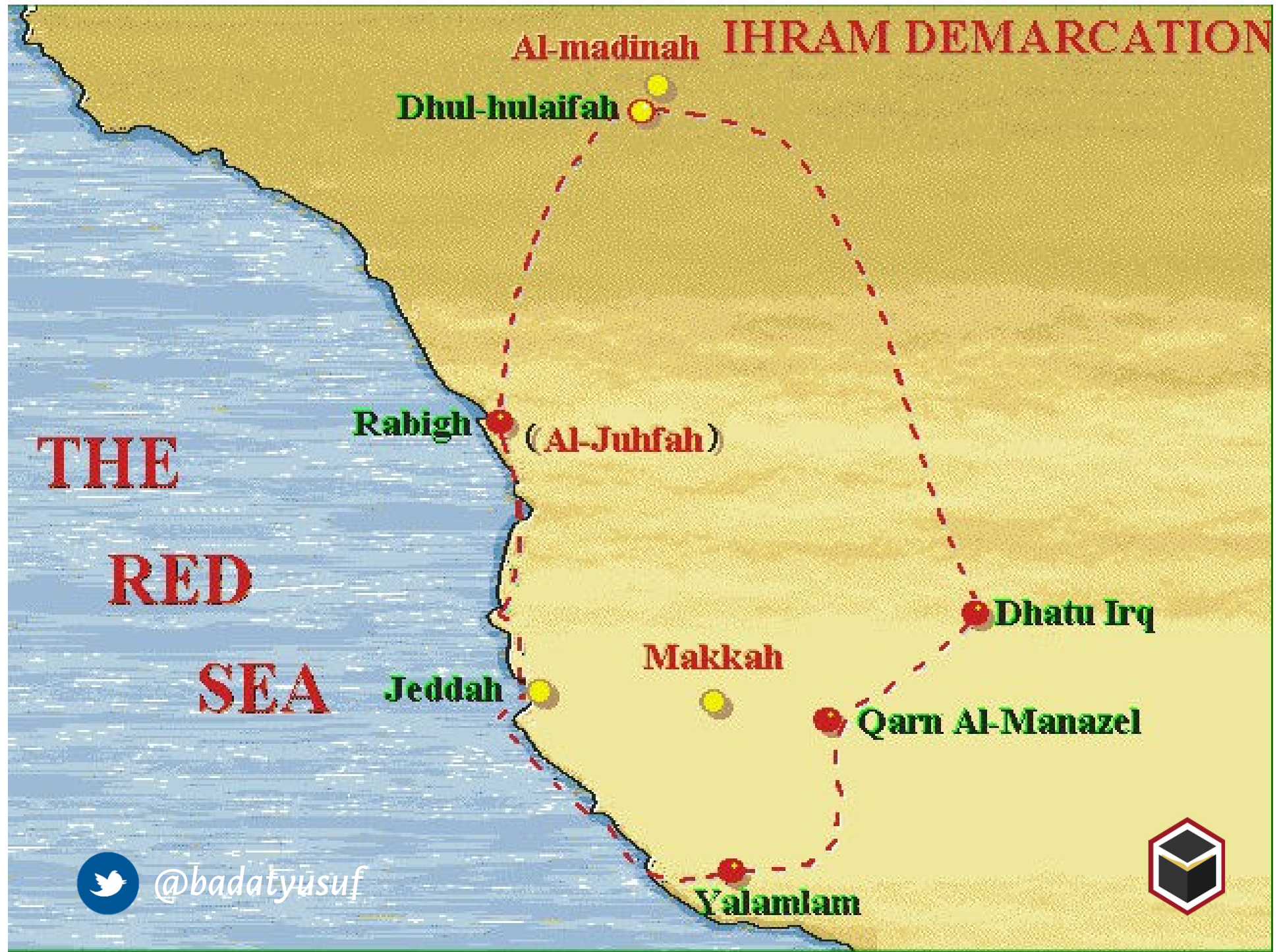
# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# IHRAM DEMARICATION



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# Intention and the *Talbiyah*

لَبَّيْكَ اللَّهُمَّ لَبَّيْكَ لَبَّيْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ لَبَّيْكَ  
إِنَّ الْحَمْدَ وَالنِّعْمَةَ لَكَ وَالْمُلْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ

*Labbayk Allāhumma Labbayk Labbayk. Lā sharīka laka  
Labbayk innal-ḥamda wan-n‘imata laka wal-mulk Lā sharīkalak*

*Here I am at Your service O Lord, here I am. Here I am, You  
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Yours, and the dominion. You have no partners.*



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# Prohibitions in Iḥrām



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# Prohibitions in Iḥrām



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# Prohibitions in Iḥrām



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# Prohibitions in Iḥrām

The following are prohibited for **men** only:

- ❖ To wear stitched clothing.
- ❖ To cover the head and face.
- ❖ To wear footwear that covers the forefoot and ankles.



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# Prohibitions in Ihram

(Sacred State in 'Umrah and 'Hajj)

1 Clipping nails



2 Trimming or plucking hair



3 Applying perfumes or scents



4 Flirting and intercourse



5 Covering the face for women



6 Stitched clothing for men



7 Covering the head for men



8 Hunting



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TAWĀF

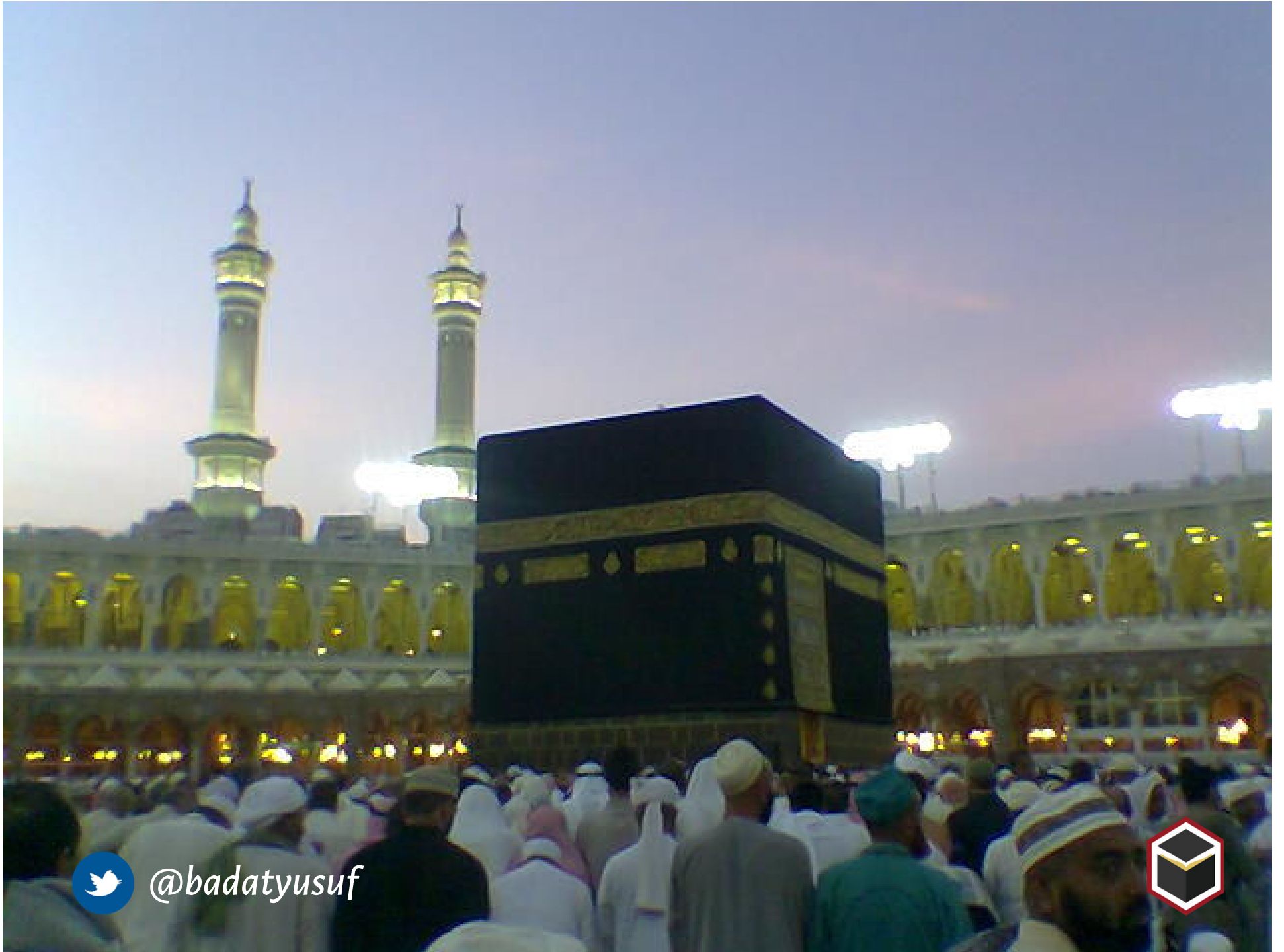


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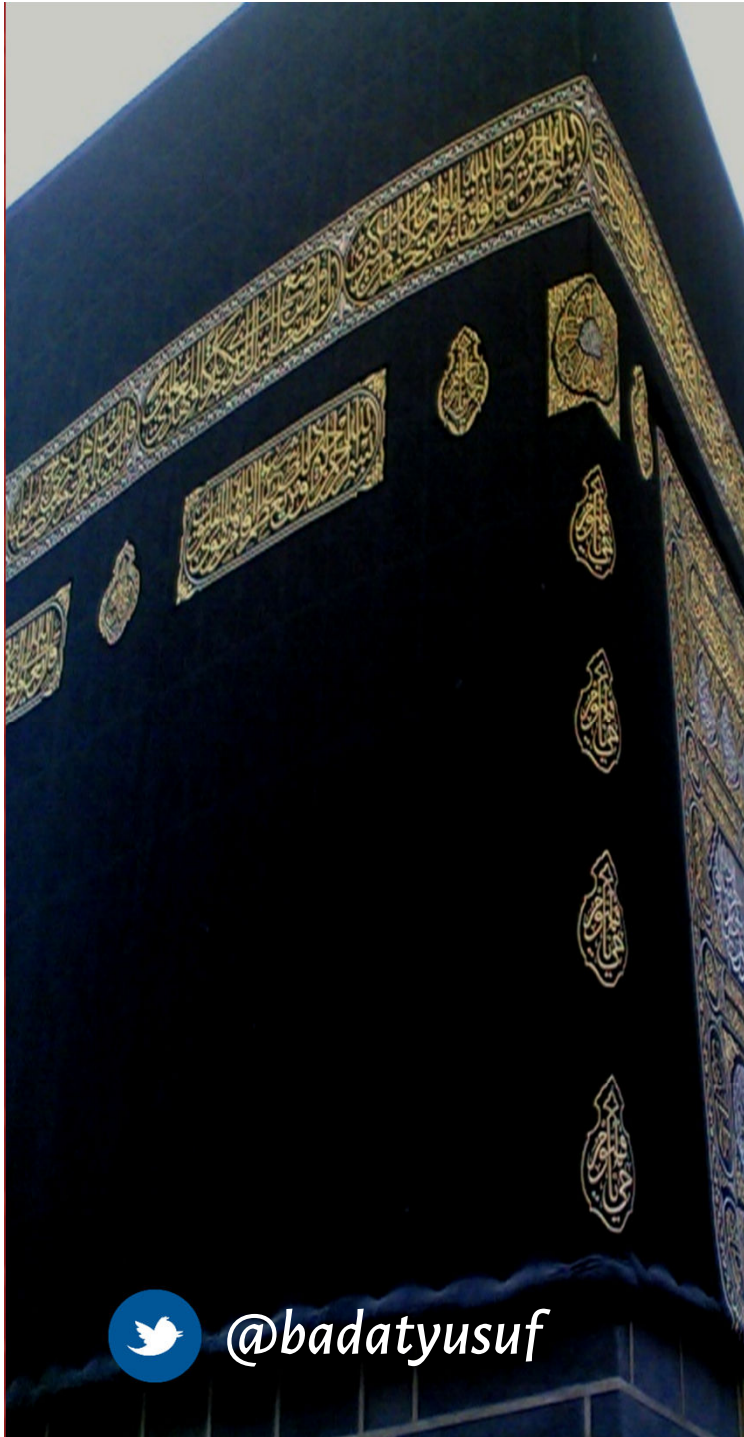


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Yamani corner

Hajare Aswad

Maqam-e-Ibraheem

Zam Zam Water Taps



1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ  
اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ  
وَلِلَّهِ التَّحَمُّدُ



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# S A E I C E

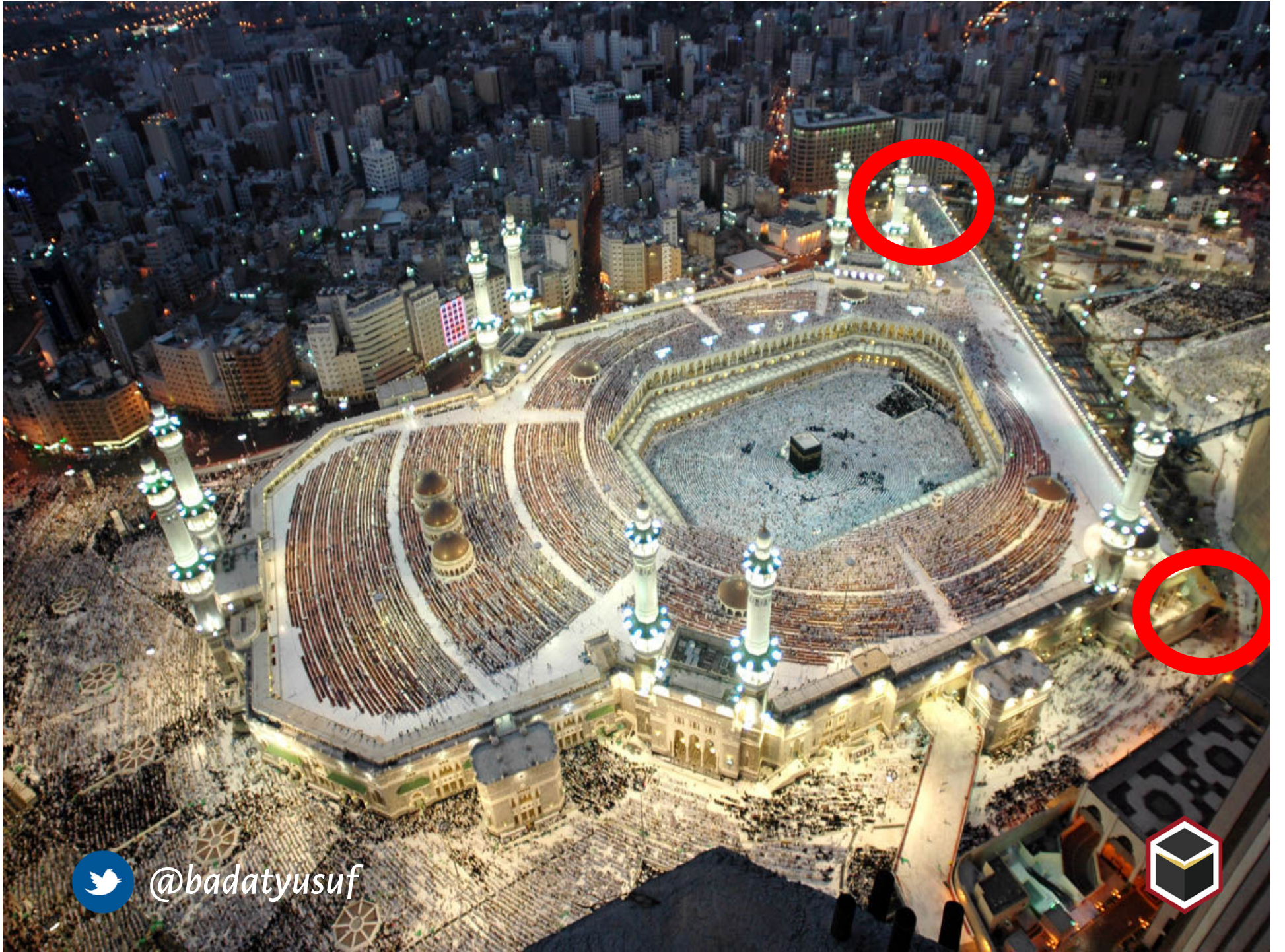


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# Sae'ie (aerial)



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# Ḥ A L A Q / Q A Ş R



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# Umrah in Four Steps

## 1 IHRAM

- Wash up
- Put on Ihram clothing
- Perform 2 units of prayer
- Make Umrah intention



## 2 TAWAF

- Start at the Black Stone
- Go around Ka'abah 7 times
- Stay in ablution and do recitations
- Perform 2 units and drink ZamZam



## 3 SAE'IE

- Start at Safa Hill
- Pace from Safa to Marwa hills 7 times
- Do recitations, dhikr and duas
- Conclude at Marwa hill

## 4 HAIRCUT

- Trim or shave your hair
- Sisters will clip 1 inch of hair from the bottom
- This concludes Umrah
- Get in to your regular clothing



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# H A J J



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# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# 5 Days of Ḥajj

- ❏ 8<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 9<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 10<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 11<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 12<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah



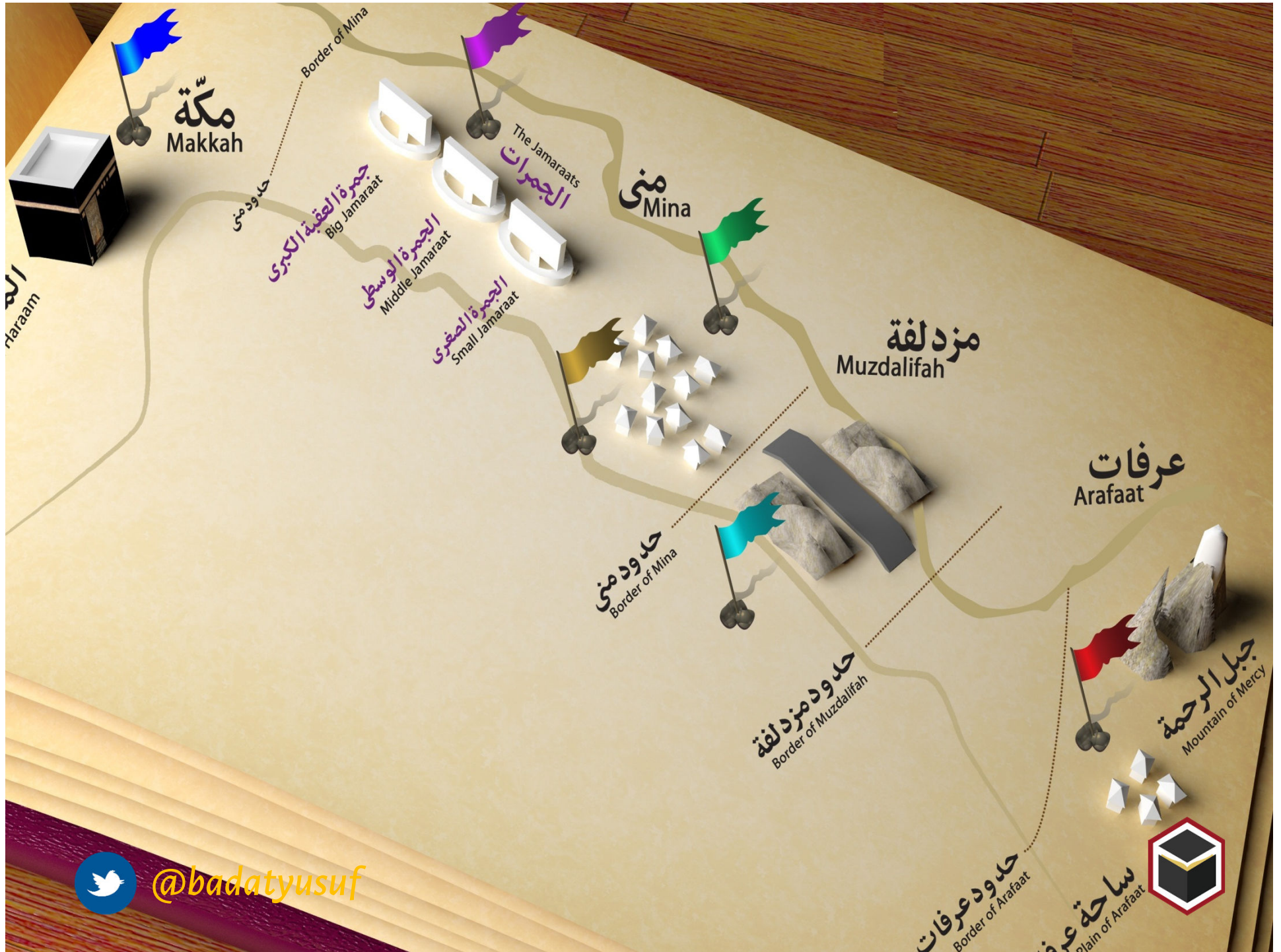
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# Ḥajj (main elements)

- ❖ Intention
- ❖ Ihrām
- ❖ Minā
- ❖ ʿArafah
- ❖ Muzdalifa
- ❖ Animal Slaughter
- ❖ Trim / Shave
- ❖ Ṭawāf Ziyārah
- ❖ Saeʿīe of Ḥajj
- ❖ Pelting
- ❖ Farewell Ṭawāf





الحرم  
الحرام

مكة  
Makkah

حدود منى

Border of Mina

جمرة العقبة الكبرى  
Big Jamarat

الجمرة الوسطى  
Middle Jamarat

الجمرة الصغرى  
Small Jamarat

The Jamarats

منى  
Mina

مزدلفة  
Muzdalifah

حدود منى  
Border of Mina

حدود مزدلفة  
Border of Muzdalifah

عرفات  
Arafat

جبل الرحمة  
Mountain of Mercy

حدود عرفات  
Border of Arafat

ساحة عرفات  
Plain of Arafat



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MINĀ



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# 8<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Enter state of Iḥrām (intention of Ḥajj)
- ❖ Leave for Minā after sunrise  
(complete preparations by 7<sup>th</sup>)
- ❖ Remain in Minā: perform Dhuhr, ‘Aṣr, Maghrib, ‘Esha and Fajr of next day
- ❖ Nothing prescribed  
(engage in all forms of ‘Ibādah)



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# Intention and the *Talbiyah*

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# 'ARAFAH



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# 9<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Leave for ‘Arafat after sunrise
- ❖ Wuqūf is *Fard* (anytime 9<sup>th</sup> mid day to next dawn)
- ❖ Offer Dhuhur & ‘Aṣr
- ❖ After sunset, leave for Muzdalifa without praying Maghrib
- ❖ Perform Maghrib & ‘Esha together in Muzdalifa (in ‘Esha time)
- ❖ Collect pebbles in Muzdalifa (70 pebbles)



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# MUZDALIFAH



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# 70 Pebbles

- ❖ Collect pebbles in Muzdalifa (70 pebbles)
  - ❖ 10<sup>th</sup> - 7 pebbles
  - ❖ 11<sup>th</sup> - 21
  - ❖ 12<sup>th</sup> - 21
  - ❖ 13<sup>th</sup> - 21



49 pebbles (t<sup>c</sup>ajjul)



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# 10<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Perform Fajr
- ❖ Stay in Muzdalifa any time from dawn to sunrise (*do not leave before dawn*)
- ❖ Just before sunrise leave for Minā
- ❖ Upon reaching Minā
  - ❖ **Pelt** (*only large jamarah pillar*)
  - ❖ **Animal Sacrifice**
  - ❖ **Ḥalaq / Qaşr**
  - ❖ **Ṭawāf Ziyārah**

(order is necessary in first 3) – P-AS-S





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MINĀ



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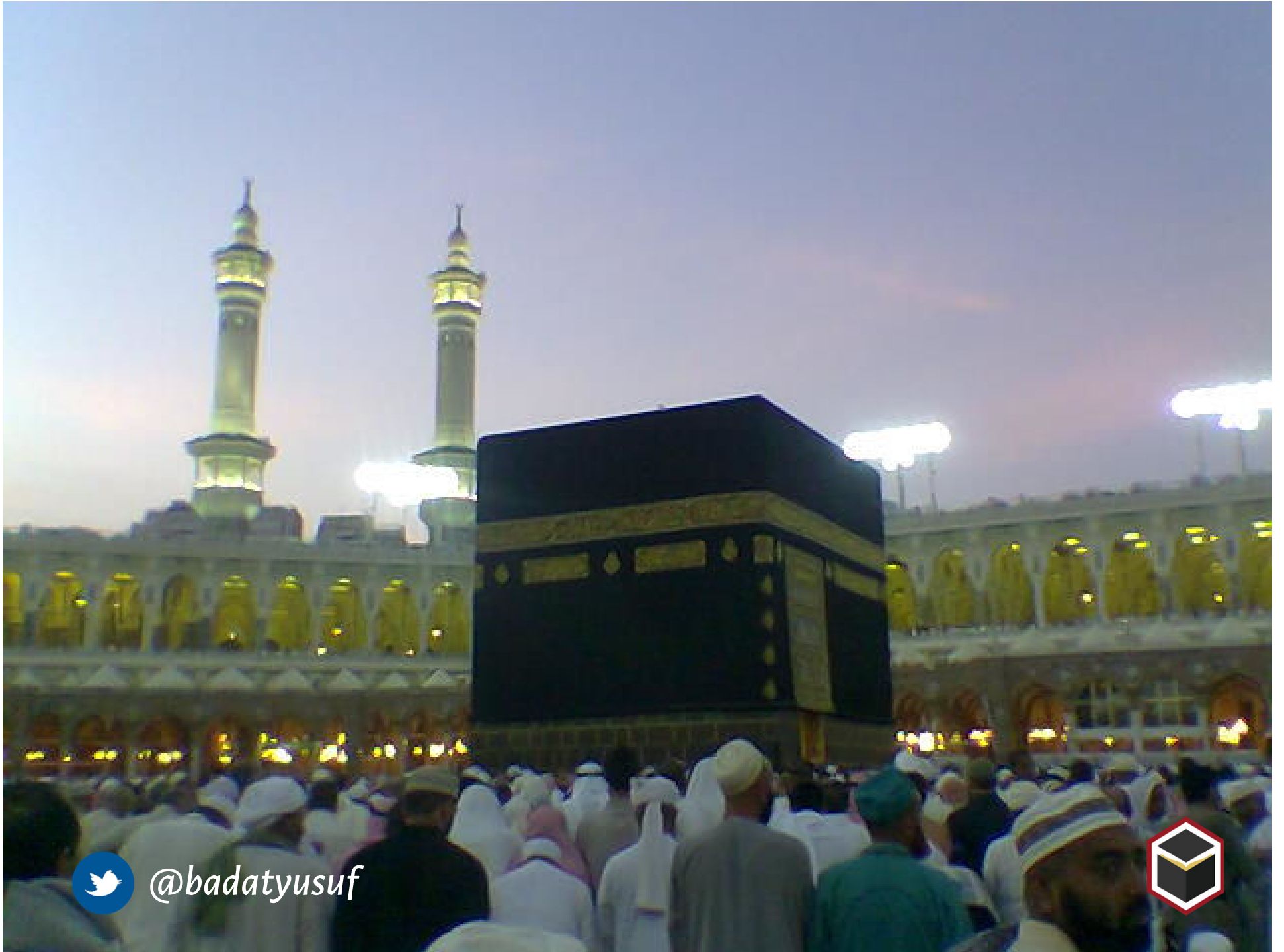
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# Pelting Timing and Other Matters

- ❖ 10<sup>th</sup> from dawn to dawn next day.  
(*midday to sunset is preferred*)
- ❖ How to throw?  
(*bismillah Allāhu Akbar/ not all together*)
- ❖ After Ḥalaq, all prohibitions lifted except marital relations (intercourse)
- ❖ Ṭawāf Ziyārah is *farḍ* (mandatory)
- ❖ Timing for ṭawāf ziyārah is from 10<sup>th</sup> dawn to 12<sup>th</sup> sunset. Return and stay in Minā



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# 11<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

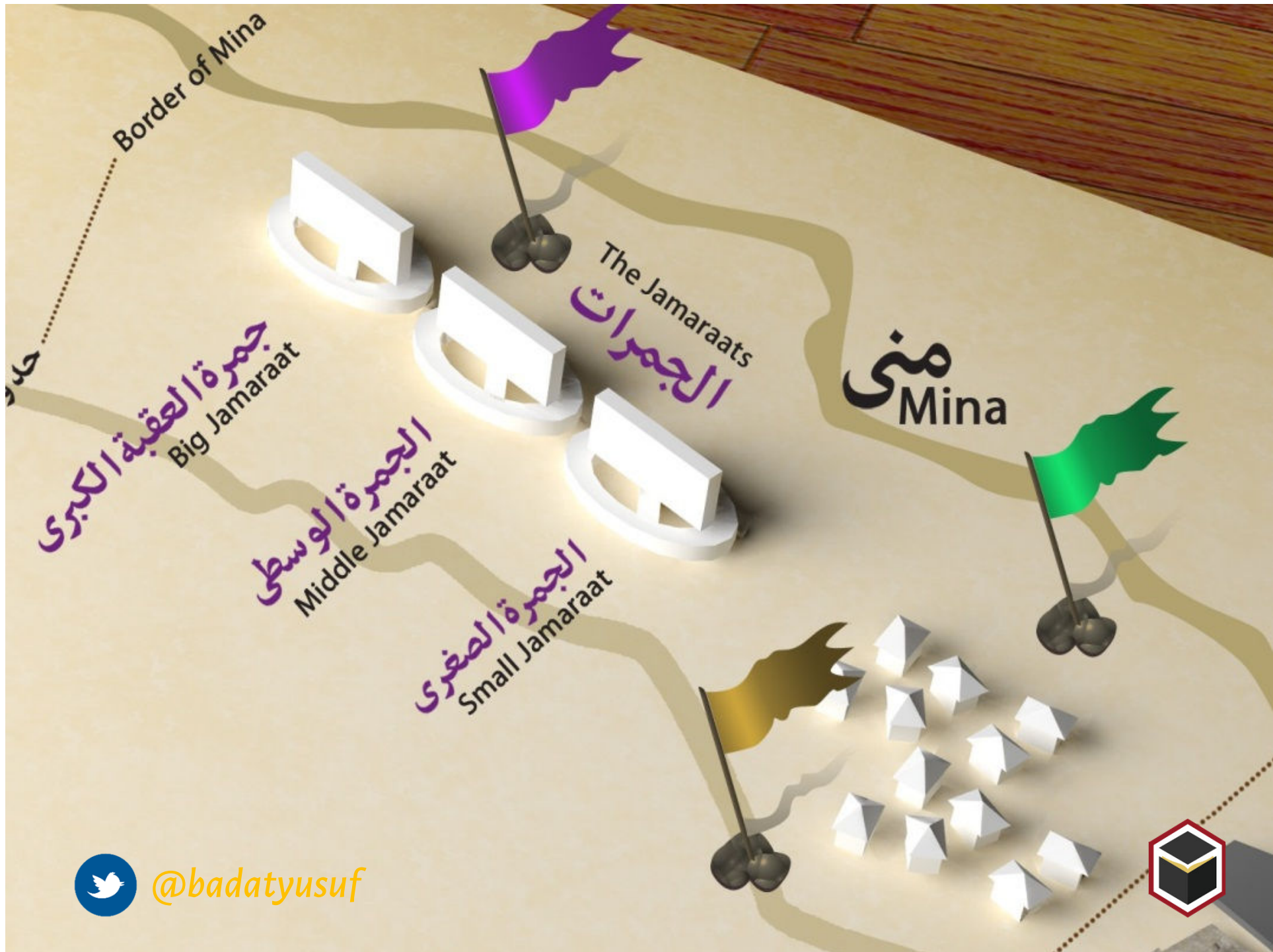
- ❖ Only action is pelting
- ❖ Small, middle and large (in order)
- ❖ Timing on 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> is from mid-day to dawn next morning
- ❖ Du‘ā’ (supplication) is only in between jamarah pillars
- ❖ Spend the night in Minā



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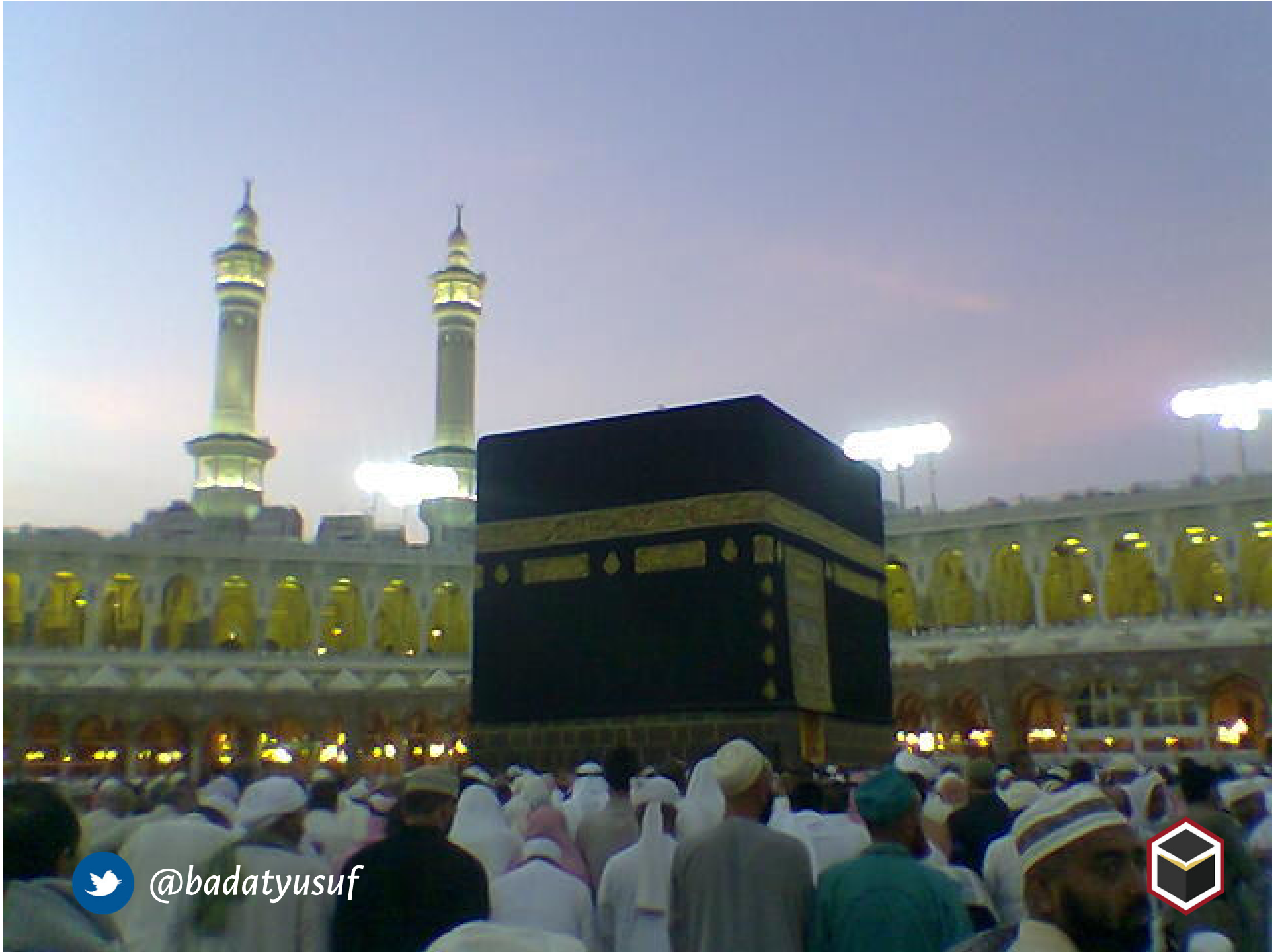
# 12 & 13<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Same as 11<sup>th</sup>
- ❖ If one stays in Minā till the dawn of 13<sup>th</sup> then the pelting of 13<sup>th</sup> is necessary
- ❖ Ḥajj complete
- ❖ Farewell Ṭawāf to be performed on day of departure



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# HAJJ IN NINE STEPS

## STEP 1: IHRĀM

- Wash up.
- Put on your Ihram clothing.
- Perform two units of prayer.
- Make intention for Hajj.



## STEP 2: THE MINĀ STAY

- Proceed to Minā.
- In your tents, engage in reflection and recitations.
- Perform Dhuhr, 'Asr, Maghrib, Esha and Fajr of the next day.



## STEP 3: THE 'ARAFĀH STAY

- Proceed to 'Arafah after sunrise.
- Perform Dhuhr and 'Asr.
- Engage in supplications until sunset.
- Proceed to Muzdalifah after sunset without praying Maghrib.



## STEP 4: THE MUZDALIFĀH NIGHT

- In Muzdalifah, perform Maghrib and 'Esha together.
- Collect pebbles.
- Spend the night.
- Perform Fajr.
- After Fajr, engage in worship until just before sunrise.



## STEP 5: THE MINĀ RETURN AND THE FIRST PELTING

- Return to Minā.
- Pelt only the large devil pillar (7 pebbles).



## STEP 6: THE ANIMAL SACRIFICE AND THE HAIR CUT

- Have an animal sacrificed.
- Trim or shave your hair.
- Get out of the state of ihram.



## STEP 7: THE PILGRIMAGE ṬAWĀF

- Go to the Ka'abah and make the Pilgrimage Ṭawāf with Saee.
- Return to Minā.



## STEP 8: THE CONCLUDING DAYS OF PELTING

- Stay in Minā.
- Pelt all three devil pillars on each of the three remaining days of Hajj.



## STEP 9: FAREWELL ṬAWĀF

- Perform Farewell Ṭawāf before departing.



# Women Matters

The woman is, in all of [the above], the same as the man, except that:

- ❖ Uncover face (not head)
- ❖ Voice in *talbīyah* raised in a group only
- ❖ No *raml* (solider walk) and *iḍtibā'* (shoulder expose) in *ṭawāf*
- ❖ No running between the green space in Sae'īe
- ❖ Trim hair (not shave)
- ❖ Menstruating woman: performs ghusl, enters into *iḥrām* (No *ṭawāf* until menses are over)



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# MADĪNAH



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# Visiting Madīnah (Prophet's City)

- ❖ Virtues of the visit
- ❖ Appropriate intention
- ❖ At the grave (ṣalāt & salām)
- ❖ Significant pillars/ spots in the masjid
- ❖ Visit historical sites such as Baqī' cemetery, Mount Uḥad, Masjid Quba, Masjid Qiblatayn, trenches etc.



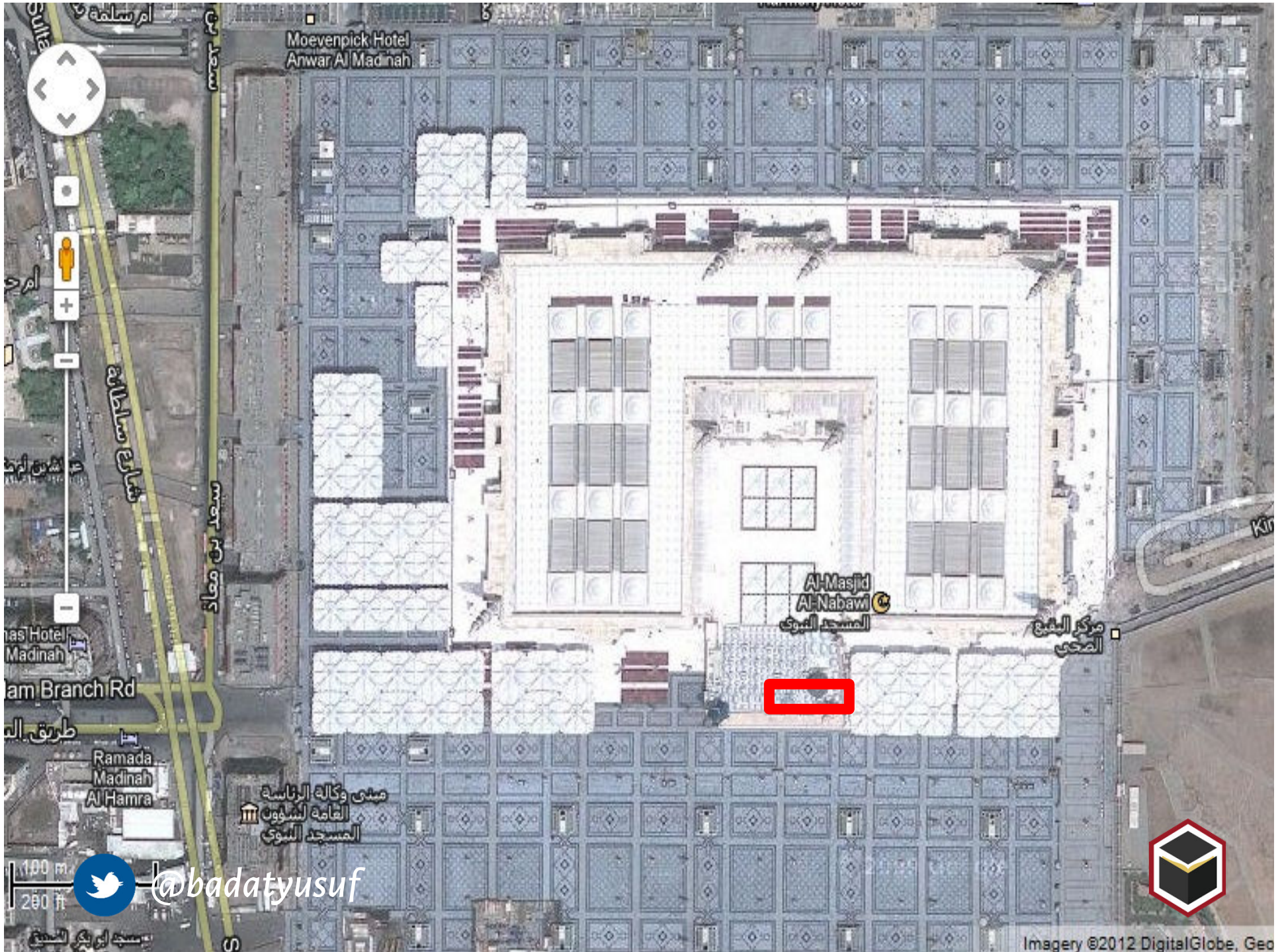
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Moevenpick Hotel  
Anwar Al Madinah

Al-Masjid  
Al-Nabawi  
المسجد النبوي

مركز الشيخ  
الصفي

مبنى وكالة الرئاسة  
العامة لشؤون  
المسجد النبوي

Hotel  
Madinah

am Branch Rd

Ramada  
Madinah  
Al Hamra

100 m  
260 ft

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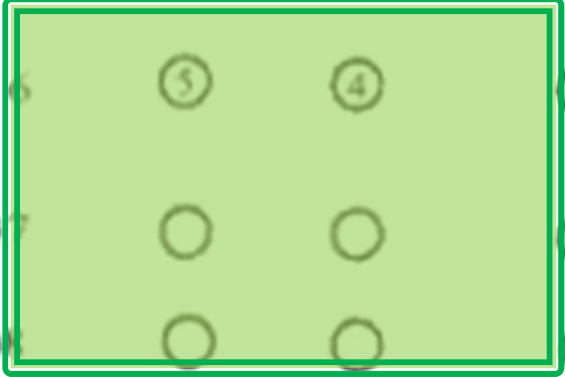


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**Men**

↑ Qibla



**Women**

- A- Grave of Prophet Muhammad SAW
- B- Grave of Abu Bakr
- C- Grave of Omar
- 1- Hannana Column
- 2- Mehrab Nabawi
- 3- Pulpit
- 4- Aisha Column
- 5- Abu Lubabah Column
- 6- The Bed Column
- 7- The Guard Column
- 8- Delegate Column
- 9- Grave Square Column
- 10- Place of Muzain
- 11- Mehrab Tahajjud

# SPIRITUAL JOURNEY



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# 3 Do's



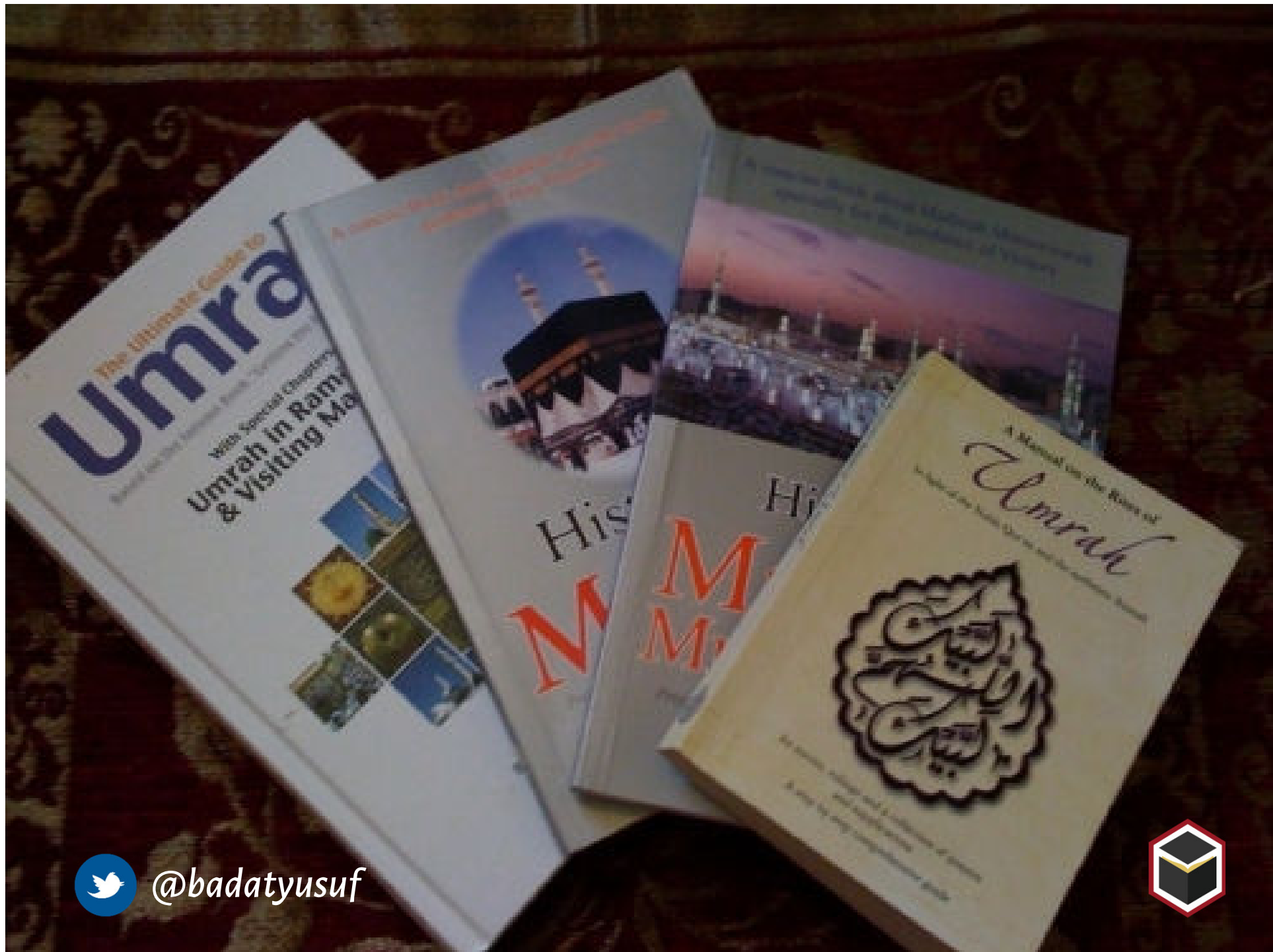
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# 3 Do's

- ❏ Mental & Material Preparation
- ❏ Educate Yourself  
*(do not overdo)*
- ❏ Value Time



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# 2 Dont's



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BRAIN



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# 2 Don'ts

❏ Do Not Complain

❏ Avoid Sin



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# Ultimate Goal



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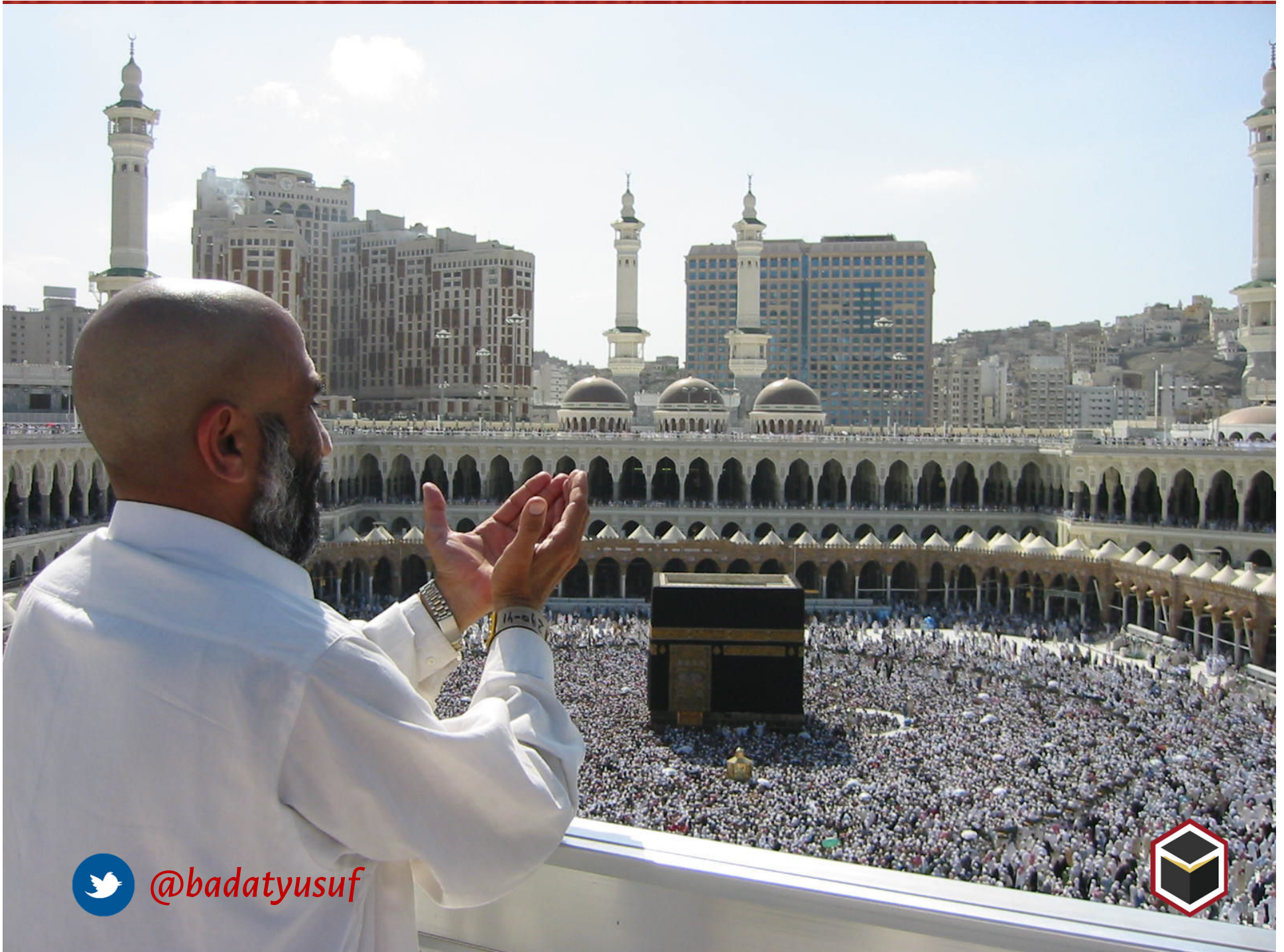
# Ultimate Goal

*A journey that inspires change  
of life for Allāh*



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# Lessons

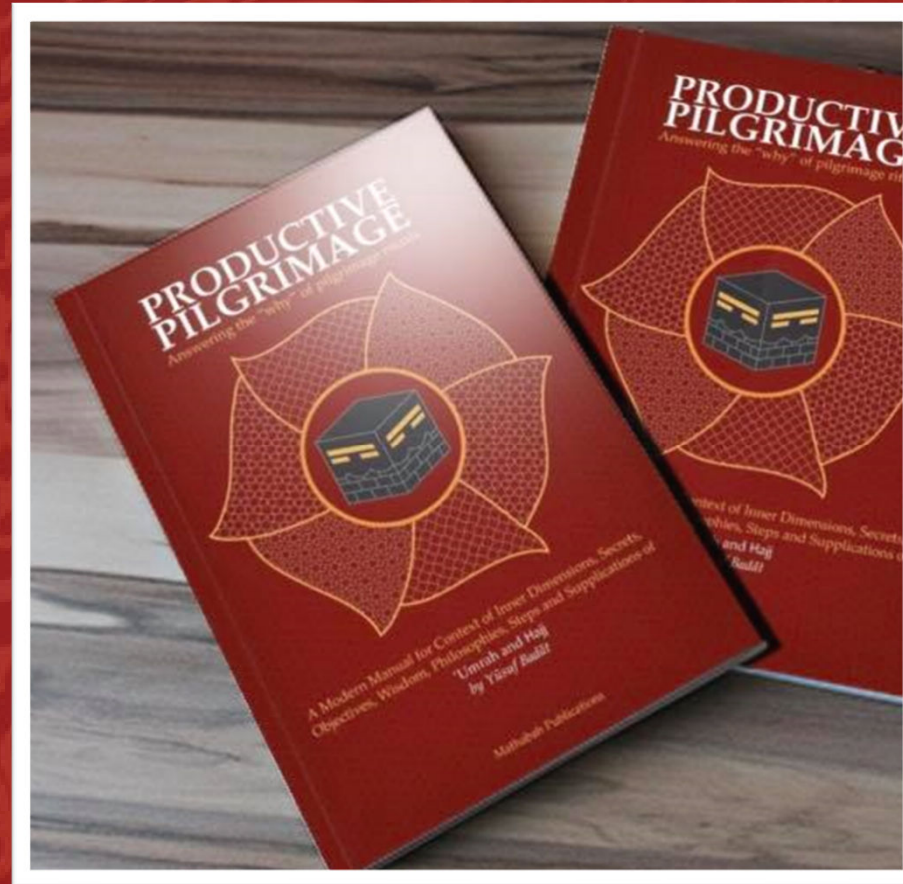
- ❖ Unity and equality
- ❖ Humbleness
- ❖ The journey reminds of our transitory life
- ❖ Connect with history
- ❖ Respond to Allāh's call daily
- ❖ Transformation



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JAZĀKALLĀH  
KHAYR  
THANK YOU



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# QUESTIONS COMMENTS



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