

# H A J J

## *Maximizing the Sacred Journey to God*



*Presented by Shaykh Yūsuf Badāt*

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# Overview

- ❖ Introduction
- ❖ Steps of ‘Umrah with its Wisdoms
- ❖ Step of Ḥajj with its Secrets
- ❖ Madīnah
- ❖ Pilgrimage: Purpose/ Spirituality
- ❖ Q & A



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# Introduction

- ❖ Obligation
- ❖ Virtues
- ❖ Answering the call
- ❖ Combination of body, soul and finance for worship to God



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# ‘Umrah Procedure

## ❖ *Fard* (Mandatory) Acts of ‘Umrah

- ❖ *Ihrām* (required dressing)
- ❖ *Ṭawāf* (going around the ka‘abah)

## ❖ *Wājib* (Necessary) Acts of ‘Umrah

- ❖ *Sae‘ie* (walking between mounts *Ṣafā* & *Marwa*)
- ❖ *Ḥalaq* / *Qaşr* (shaving / trimming)

❖ (Total 4: *Ihrām*, *Ṭawāf*, *Sae‘ie* & *Ḥalaq*)



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# IḤRĀM



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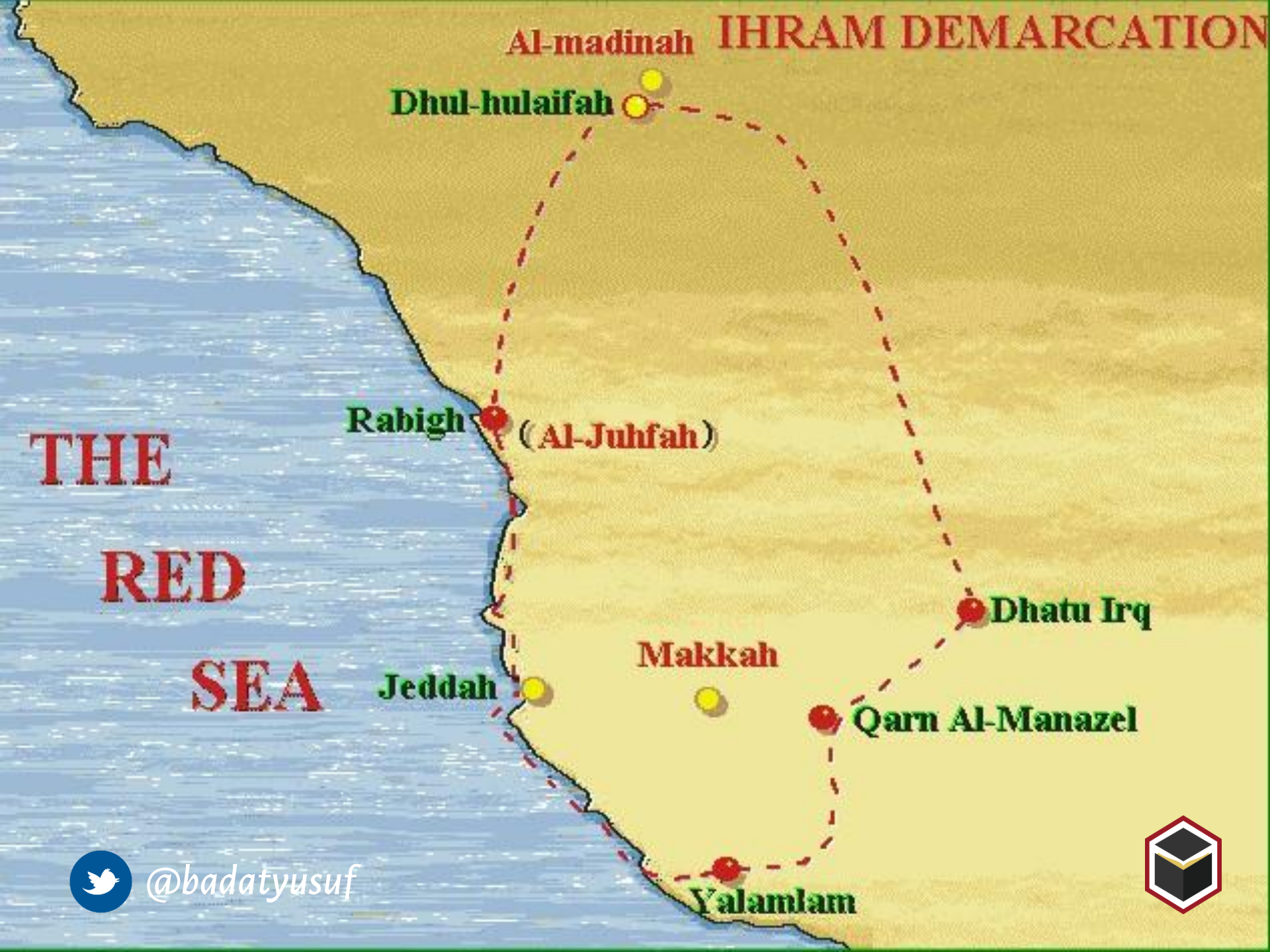
# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# IHRAM DEMARCATATION



THE  
RED  
SEA

Dhul-hulaifah

Rabigh (Al-Juhfah)

Jeddah

Makkah

Dhatu Irq

Qarn Al-Manazel

Yalamlam



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# Intention and the *Talbīyah*

لَبَّيْكَ اللَّهُمَّ لَبَّيْكَ لَبَّيْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ لَبَّيْكَ  
إِنَّ الْحَمْدَ وَالنِّعْمَةَ لَكَ وَالْمُلْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ

*Labbayk Allāhumma Labbayk Labbayk. Lā sharīka laka  
Labbayk innal-ḥamda wan-n‘imata laka wal-mulk Lā sharīkalak*

*Here I am at Your service O Lord, here I am. Here I am, You  
have no partners Here I am, Indeed all praise and the favour is  
Yours, and the dominion. You have no partners.*



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# Prohibitions in Ihrām



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# Prohibitions in Ihrām



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# Prohibitions in Ihrām



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# Prohibitions in Iḥrām

The following things are prohibited for **men** only:

- ❖ To wear stitched clothing.
- ❖ To cover the head and face.
- ❖ To wear footwear that covers the forefoot and ankles.



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TAWĀF

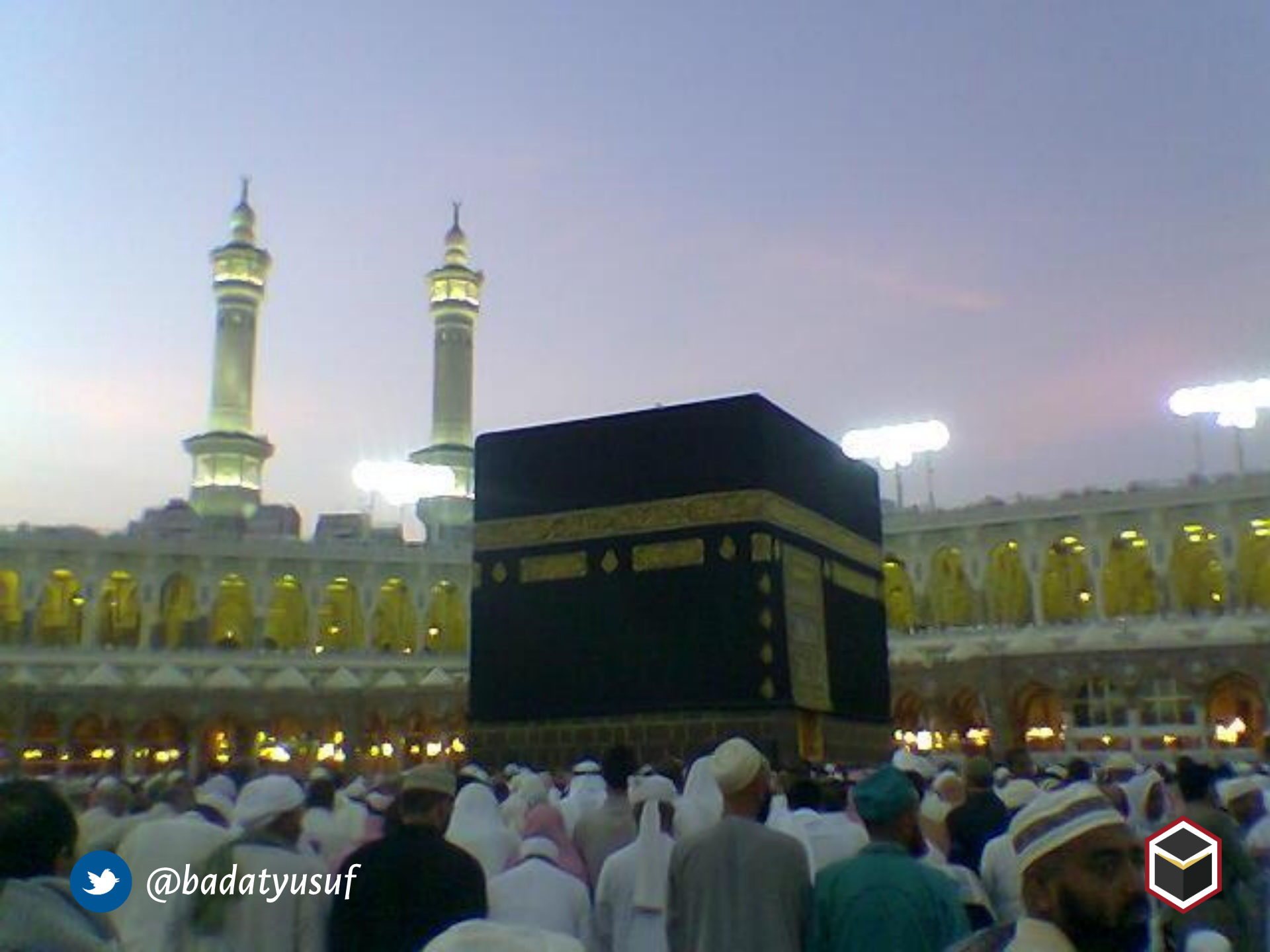


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# Meaning & Wisdoms

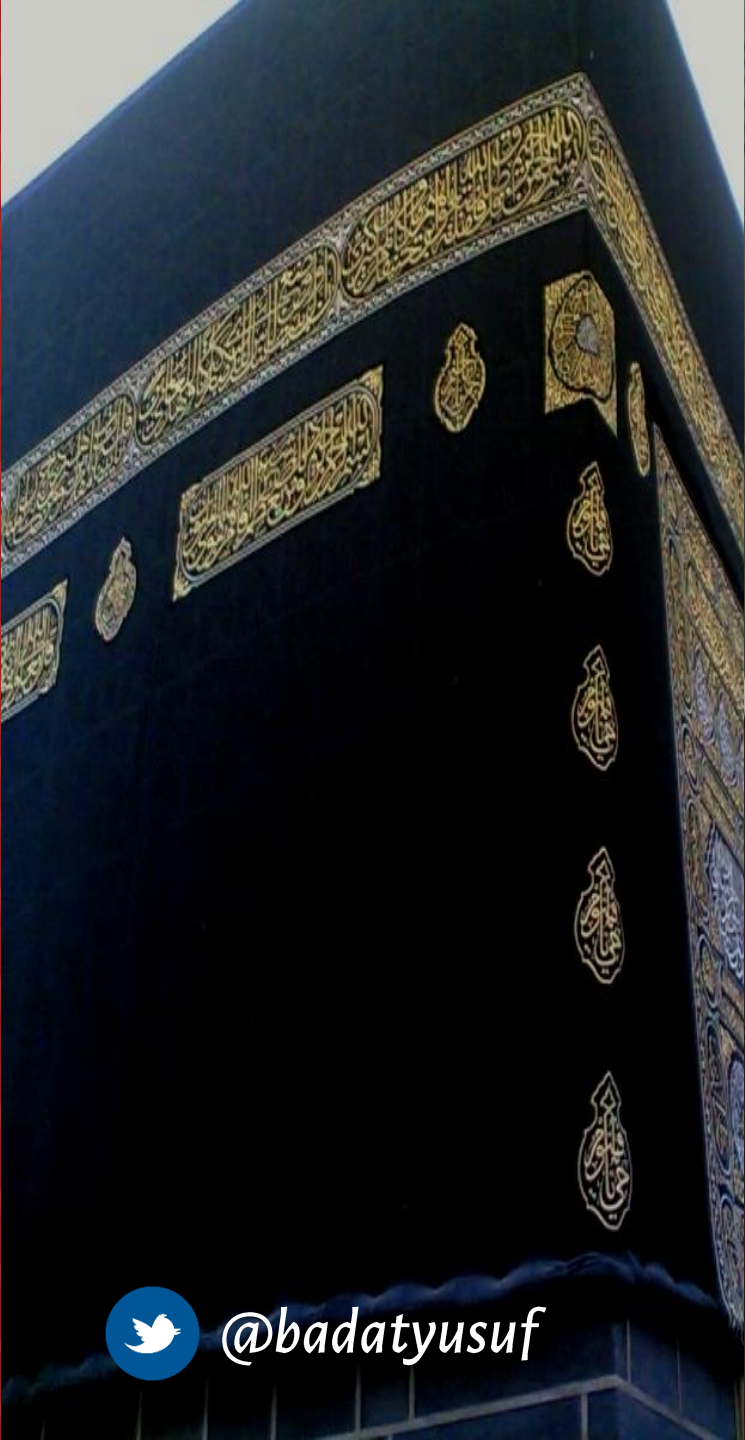


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Yamani corner

Hajare Aswad

Maqam-e-Ibraheem

Zam Zam Water Taps



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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ وَبِاللَّهِ التَّيَمُّنُ



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S A E Ī C E

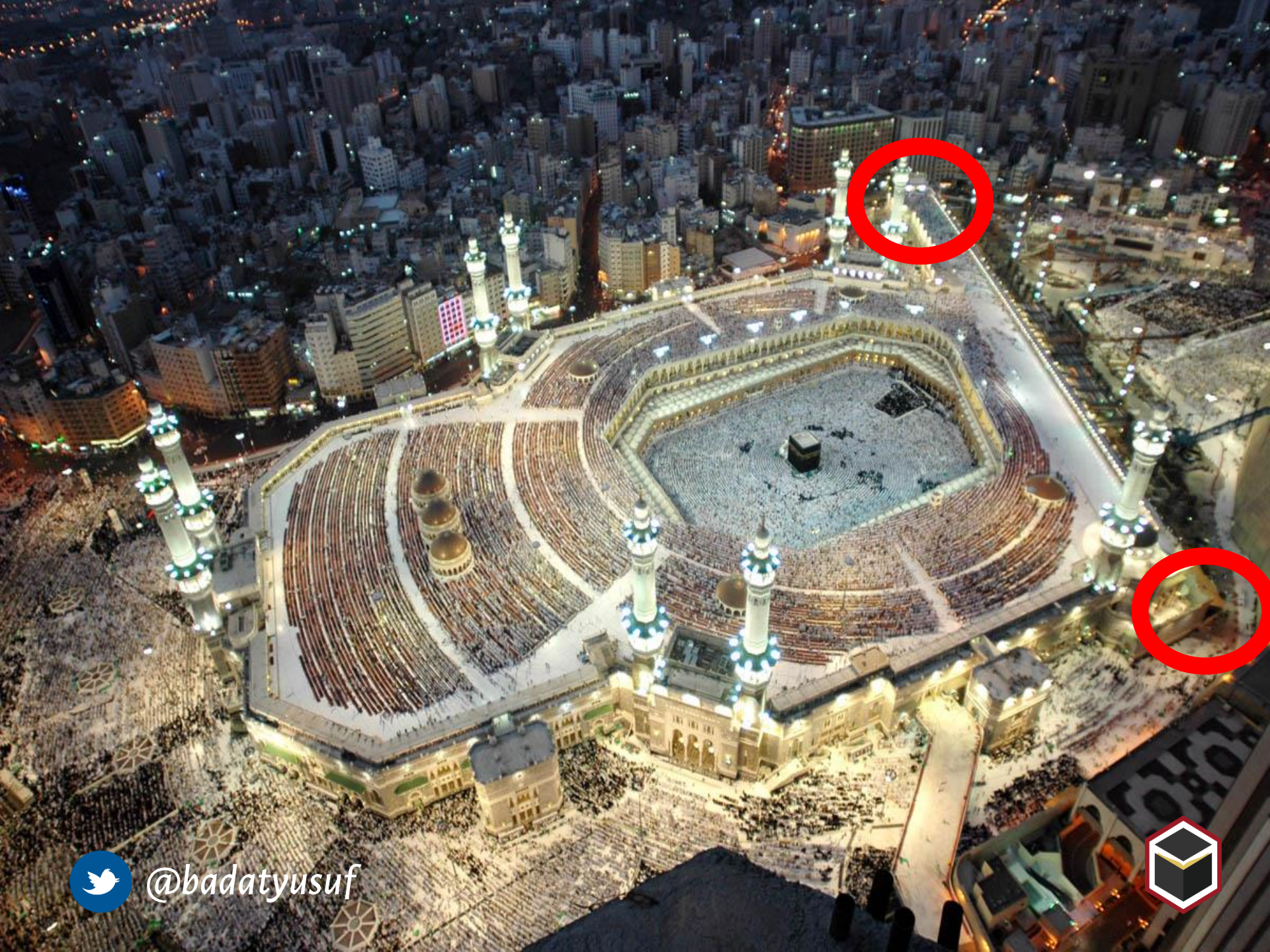


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# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# Sae'ie (aerial)



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ḤALAQ / QAŞR



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# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# H A J J



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# Meaning & Wisdoms



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# 5 Days of Ḥajj

- ❏ 8<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 9<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 10<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 11<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah
- ❏ 12<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah



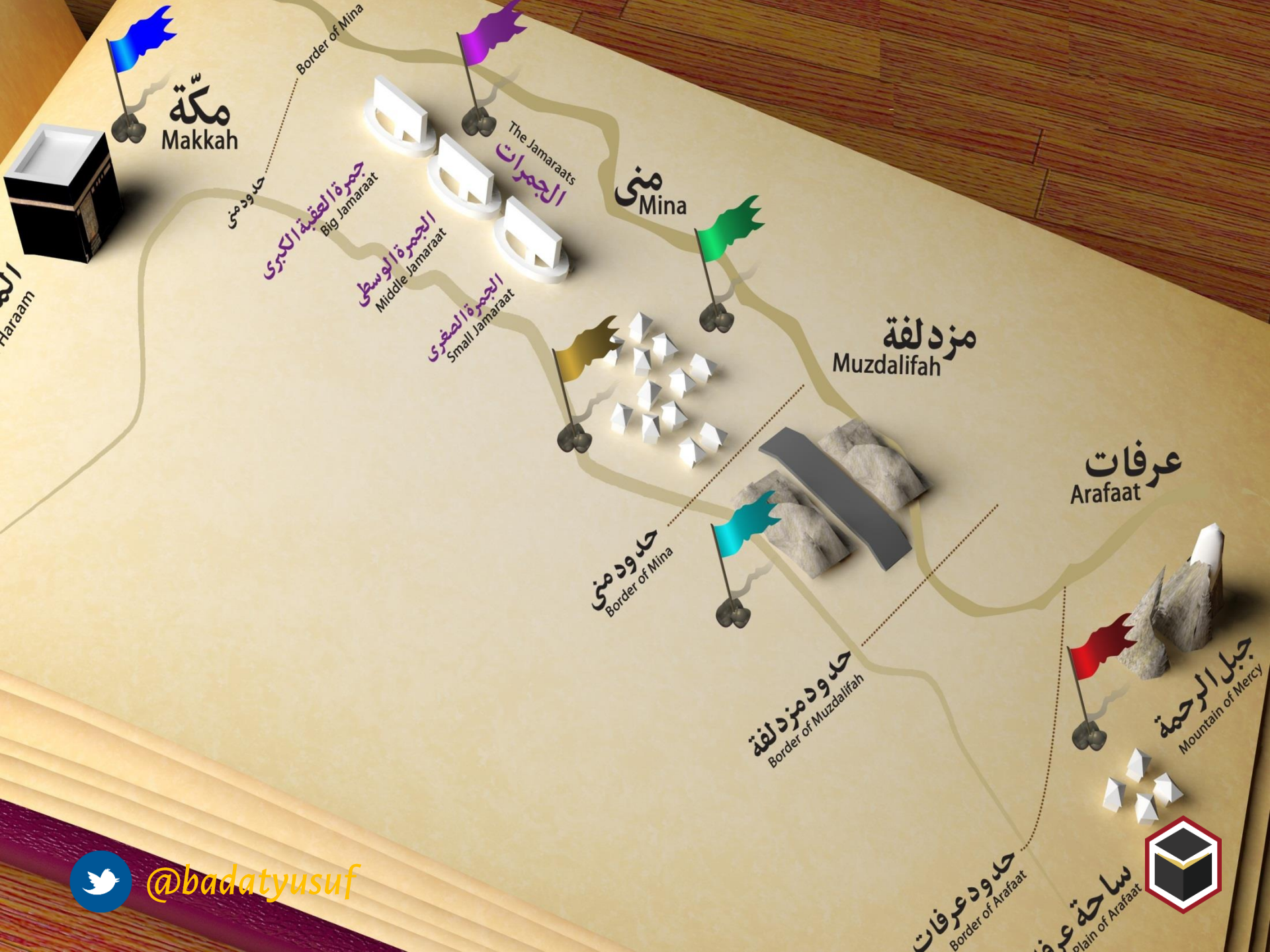
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# Hajj (main elements)

- ❖ Intention
- ❖ Iḥrām
- ❖ Minā
- ❖ ʿArafah
- ❖ Muzdalifa
- ❖ Animal slaughter
- ❖ Trim / Shave
- ❖ Ṭawāf Ziyārah
- ❖ Saeʿīe of Hajj
- ❖ Pelting
- ❖ Farewell Ṭawāf





مكة  
Makkah

حدود منى  
Border of Mina

جمرة العقبة الكبرى  
Big Jamarat

الجمرة الوسطى  
Middle Jamarat

الجمرة الصغرى  
Small Jamarat

الجمرات  
The Jamarats

منى  
Mina

مزدلفة  
Muzdalifah

حدود منى  
Border of Mina

حدود مزدلفة  
Border of Muzdalifah

عرفات  
Arafaat

جبل الرحمة  
Mountain of Mercy

حدود عرفات  
Border of Arafaat

ساحة عرفات  
Plain of Arafaat



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# 8<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Enter state of Ihram (intention of Ḥajj)
- ❖ Leave for Minā after sunrise  
(complete preparations by 7<sup>th</sup>)
- ❖ Remain in Minā: perform Dhuhr, ‘Aṣr, Maghrib, ‘Esha and Fajr of next day
- ❖ Nothing prescribed  
(engage in all forms of ‘Ibādah)



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# 9<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Leave for ‘Arafat after sunrise
- ❖ Wuqūf is *Fard* (anytime 9<sup>th</sup> mid day to next dawn)
- ❖ Offer Dhuhur & ‘Aṣr
- ❖ After sunset, leave for Muzdalifa without praying Maghrib
- ❖ Perform Maghrib & ‘Esha together in Muzdalifa (in ‘Esha time)
- ❖ Collect pebbles in Muzdalifa (70 pebbles)





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# 70 Pebbles

- ❖ Collect pebbles in Muzdalifa (70 pebbles)
  - ❖ 10<sup>th</sup> - 7 pebbles
  - ❖ 11<sup>th</sup> - 21
  - ❖ 12<sup>th</sup> - 21
  - ❖ 13<sup>th</sup> - 21



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# 10<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Perform Fajr
- ❖ Stay in Muzdalifa any time from dawn to sunrise (*do not leave before dawn*)
- ❖ Just before sunrise leave for Minā
- ❖ Upon reaching Minā
  - ❖ **Pelt** (*only large jamarah pillar*)
  - ❖ **Animal Sacrifice**
  - ❖ **Ḥalaq / Qaşr**
  - ❖ **Ṭawāf Ziyārah**

(order is necessary in first 3) – P-AS-S





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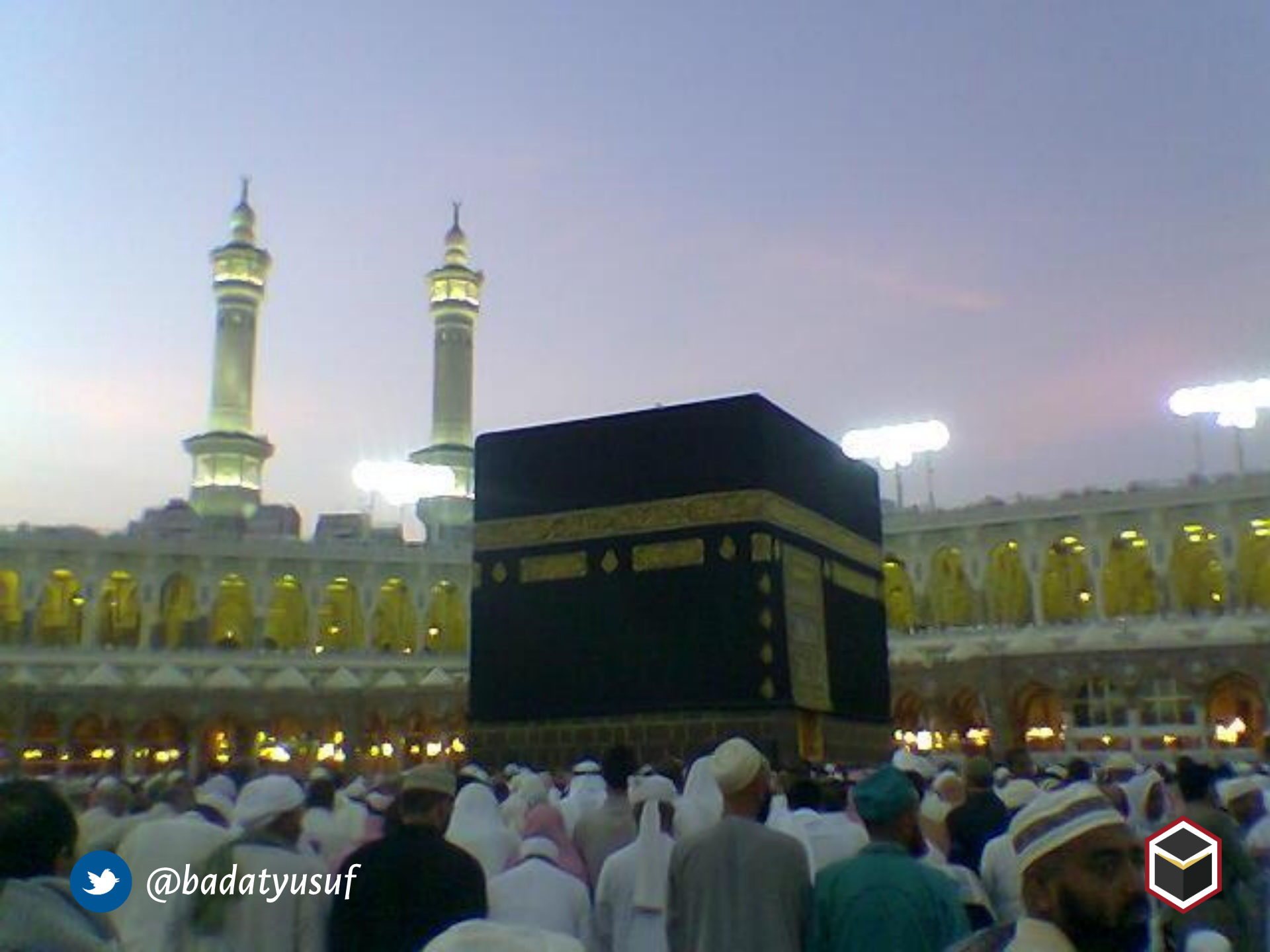
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# Pelting Timing and Other Matters

- ❖ 10<sup>th</sup> from dawn to dawn next day.  
(*midday to sunset is preferred*)
- ❖ How to throw?  
(*bismillah Allāhu Akbar/ not all together*)
- ❖ After Ḥalaq, all prohibitions lifted except marital relations (intercourse)
- ❖ Ṭawāf Ziyārah is *fard* (mandatory)
- ❖ Timing for ṭawāf ziyārah is from 10<sup>th</sup> dawn to 12<sup>th</sup> sunset. Return and stay in Minā





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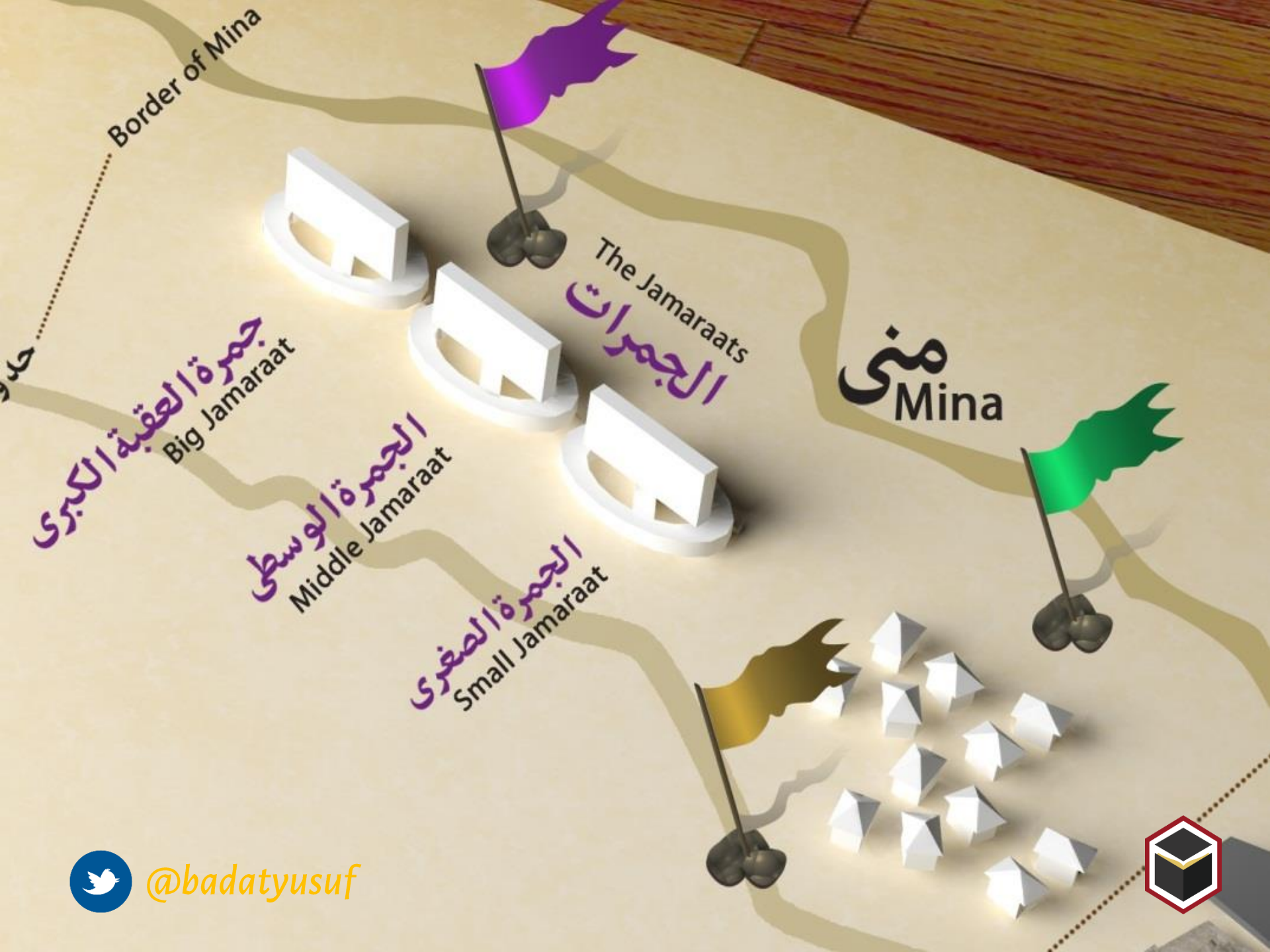
# 11<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Only action is pelting
- ❖ Small, middle and large (in order)
- ❖ Timing on 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> is from mid-day to dawn next morning
- ❖ Du‘ā’ (supplication) is only in between jamarah pillars
- ❖ Spend the night in Minā



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Border of Mina

منى  
Mina

The Jamarats  
الجمرات

جمرة العقبة الكبرى  
Big Jamaraat

الجمرة الوسطى  
Middle Jamaraat

الجمرة الصغرى  
Small Jamaraat



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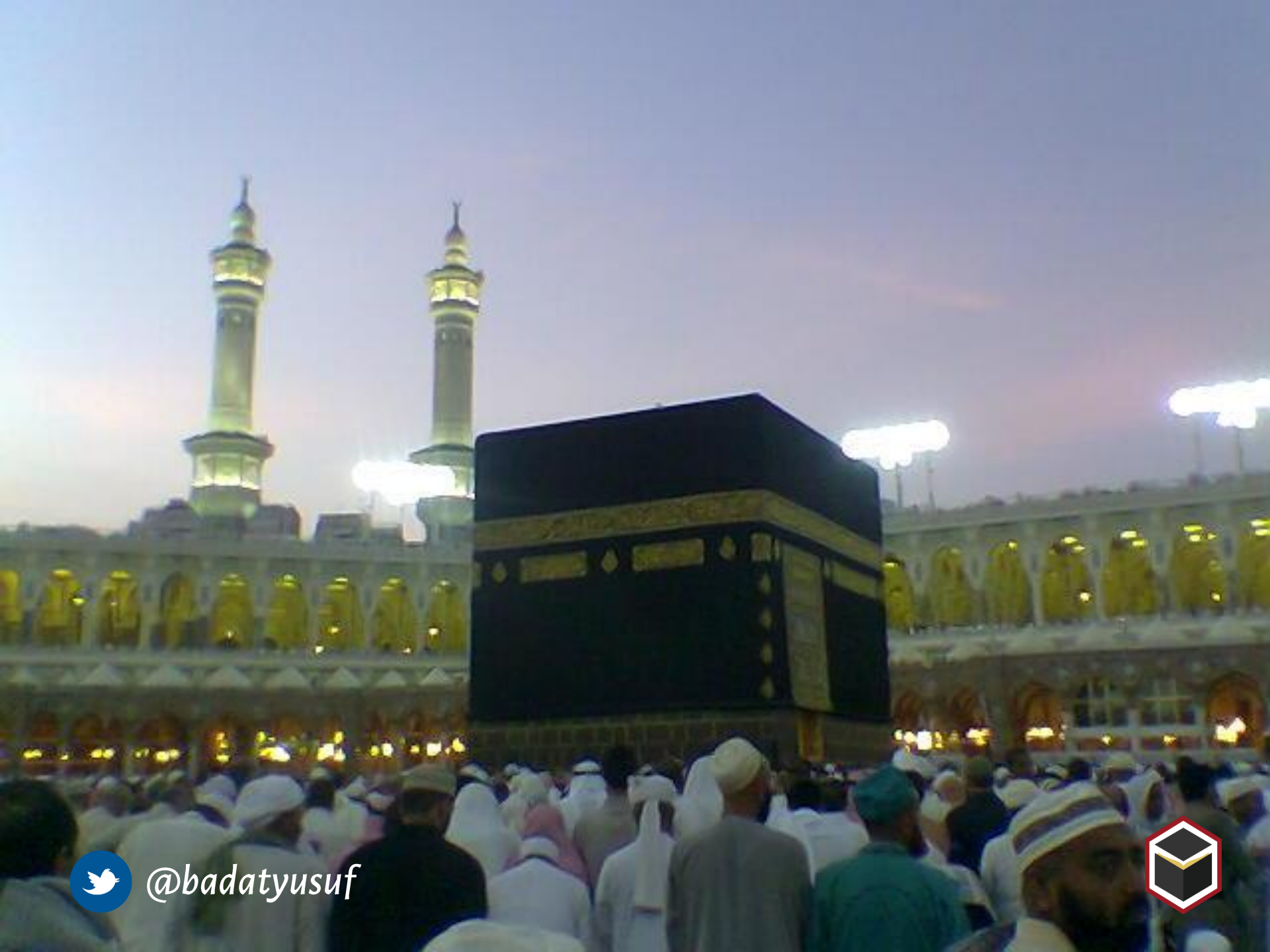
# 12 & 13<sup>th</sup> Dhū al Ḥijjah

- ❖ Same as 11<sup>th</sup>
- ❖ If one stays in Minā till the dawn of 13<sup>th</sup> then the pelting of 13<sup>th</sup> is necessary
- ❖ Ḥajj complete
- ❖ Farewell Ṭawāf to be performed on day of departure



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# Women Matters

The woman is, in all of [the above], the same as the man, except that:

- ❖ Uncover face (not head)
- ❖ Voice in *talbīyah* raised in a group only
- ❖ No *raml* (solider walk) and *iḏtibā'* (shoulder expose) in *ṭawāf*
- ❖ No running between the green space in Sae'ie
- ❖ Trim hair (not shave)
- ❖ Menstruating woman: performs ghusl, enters into *ihrām* (No *ṭawāf* until menses are over)



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# MADĪNA



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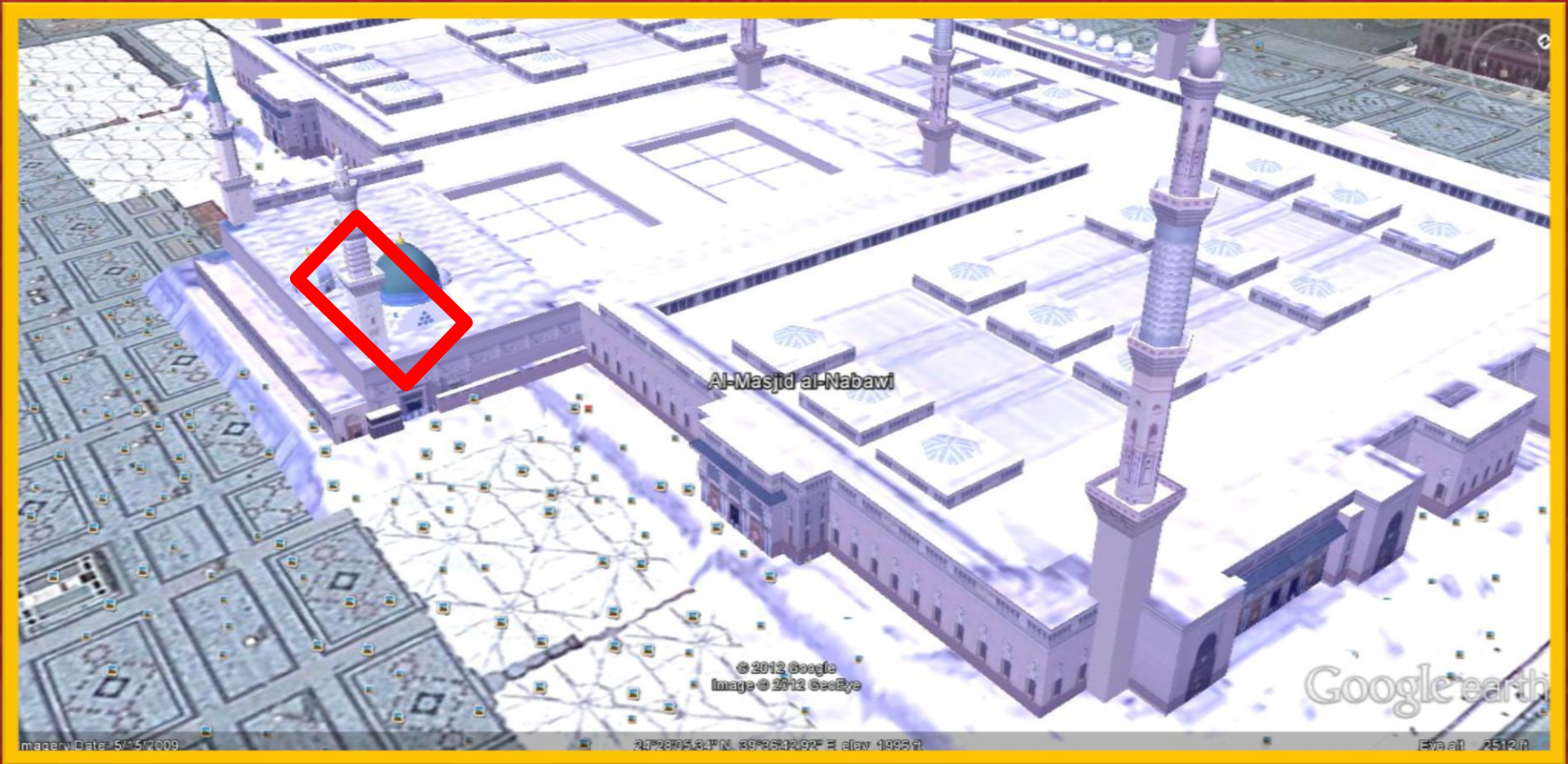
# Visiting Madīnah (Prophet's City)

- ❖ Virtues of the visit
- ❖ Appropriate intention
- ❖ At the grave (ṣalāt & salām)
- ❖ Significant pillars/ spots in the masjid
- ❖ Visit historical sites such as Baqī' cemetery, Mount Uḥad, Masjid Quba, Masjid Qiblatayn, trenches etc.



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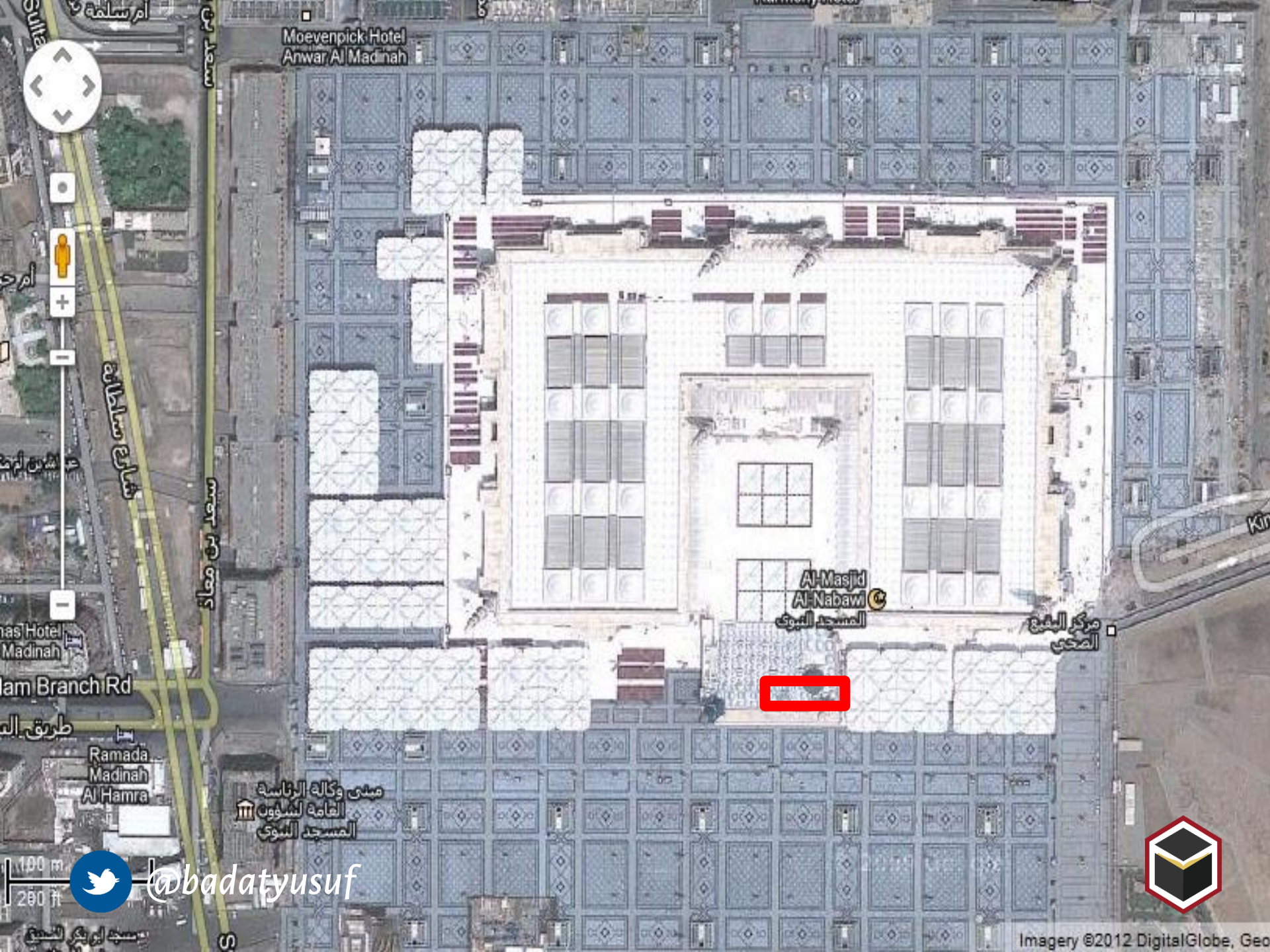




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Moevenpick Hotel  
Anwar Al Madinah

Al-Masjid  
Al-Nabawi

مركز البيع  
الحدي

مبنى وكالة الرئاسة  
العامه للشؤون  
المسجد النبوي



Hotel  
Madinah

Branch Rd

طريق

Ramada  
Madinah  
Al Hamra



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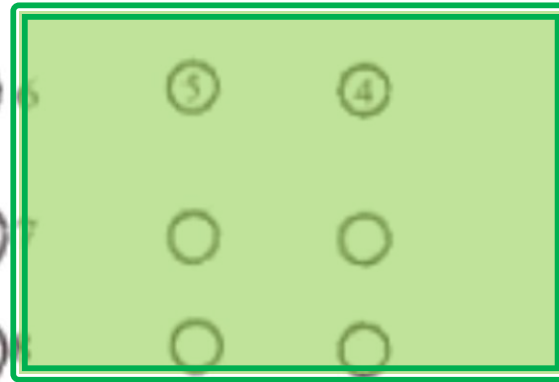


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Men

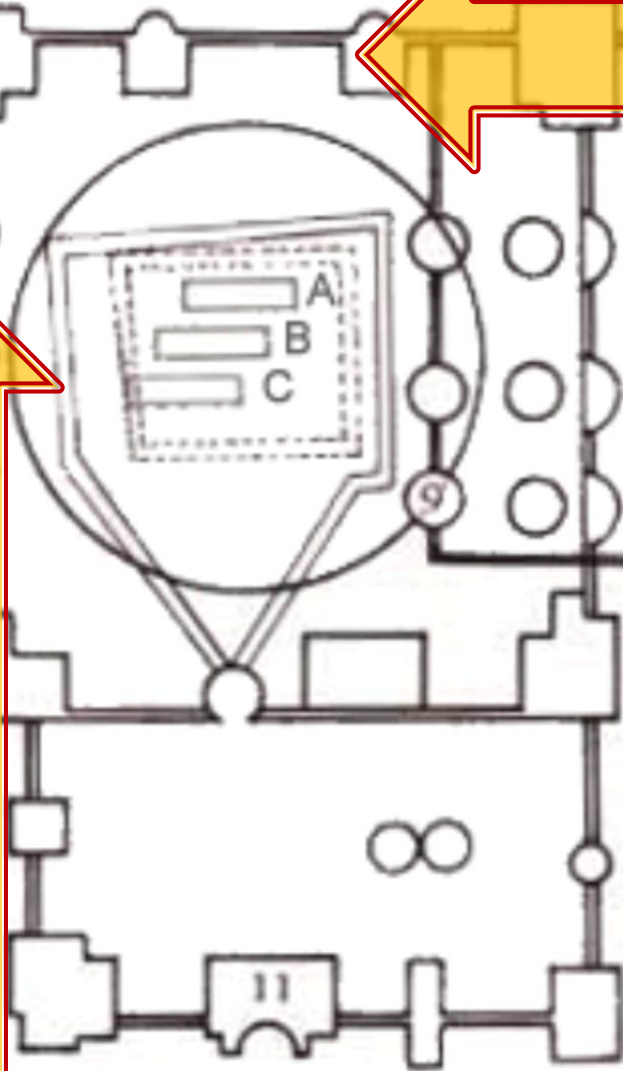
↑ Qibla



10

- A- Grave of Prophet Muhammad SAW
- B- Grave of Abu Bakr
- C- Grave of Omar
- 1- Hannana Column
- 2- Mehrab Nabawi
- 3- Pulpit
- 4- Aisha Column
- 5- Abu Lubabah Column
- 6- The Bed Column
- 7- The Guard Column
- 8- Delegate Column
- 9- Grave Square Column
- 10- Place of Muzain
- 11- Mehrab Tahajjud

Women



# SPIRITUAL JOURNEY



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# 3 Do's

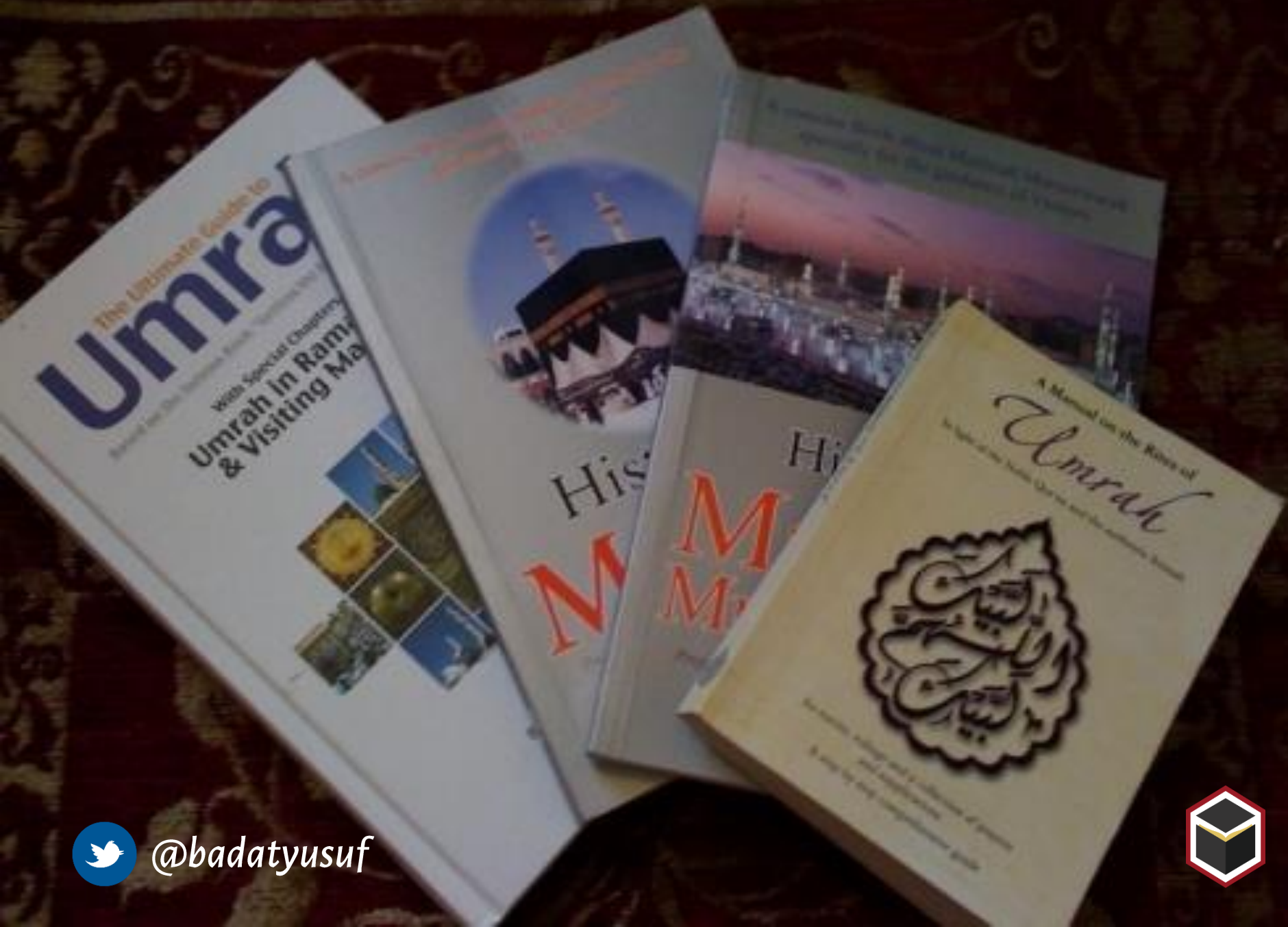


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# 3 Do's

- ❖ Mental & Material Preparation
- ❖ Educate Yourself  
(*do not overdo*)
- ❖ Value Time



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# 2 Dont's



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# 2 Don'ts

❏ Do Not Complain

❏ Avoid Sin



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# Ultimate Goal



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# Ultimate Goal

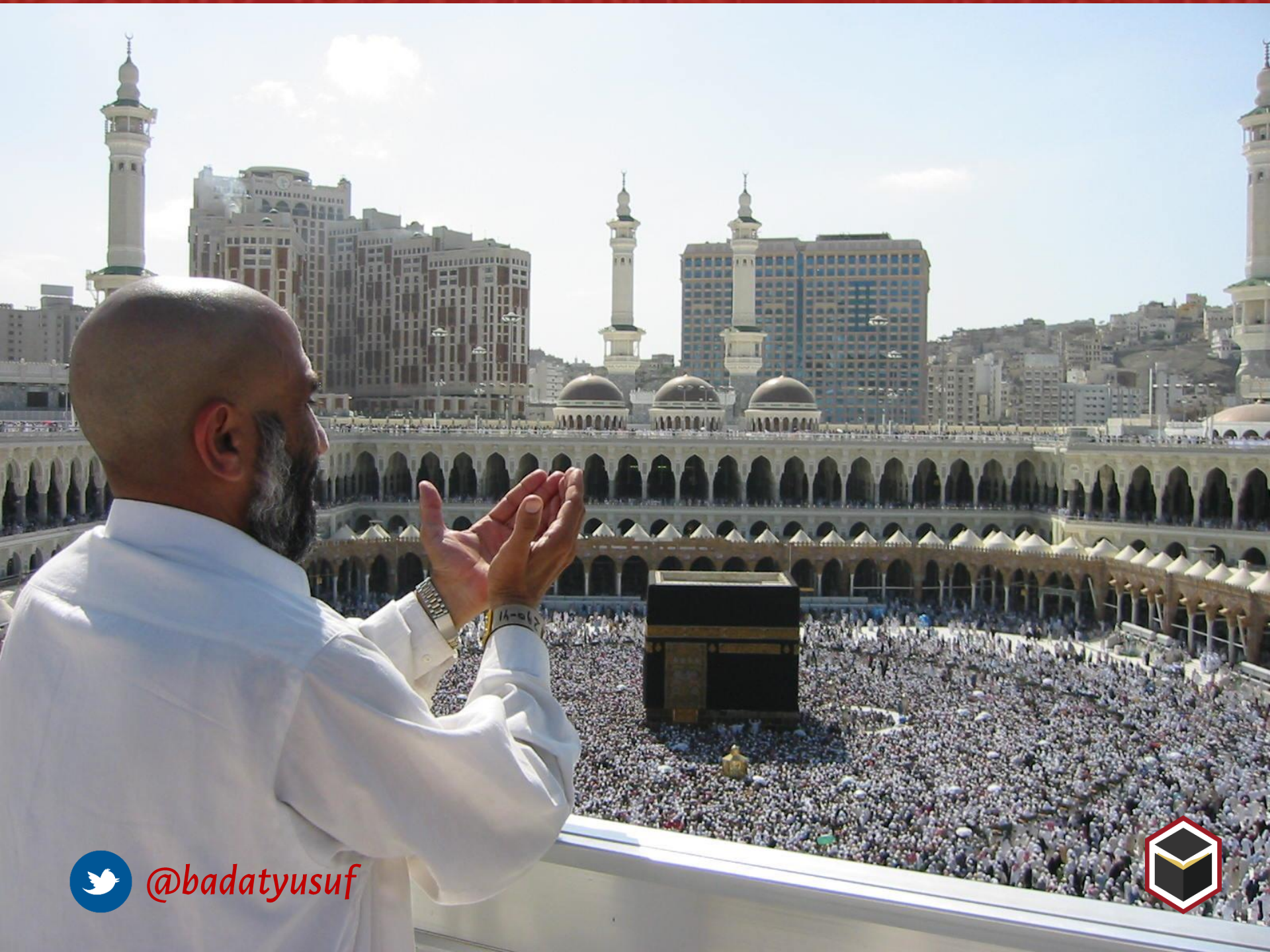
*A journey that inspires change  
of life for Allāh*



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# Lessons

- ❖ Unity and equality
- ❖ Humbleness
- ❖ The journey reminds of our transitory life
- ❖ Connect with history
- ❖ Respond to Allāh's call daily
- ❖ Transformation



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JAZĀKALLĀH KHAYR  
THANK YOU



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# QUESTION COMMENTS



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